







Signal Analytics

Tools to help an agency proactively manage and monitor traffic signals

Web Based Tools

No data storage or software installation

Complete Coverage

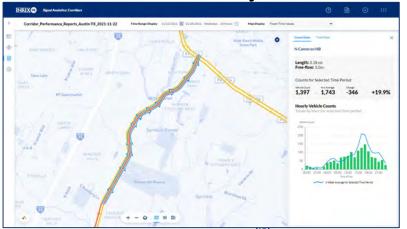
Available at any signalized intersection in a network

Ready to Use

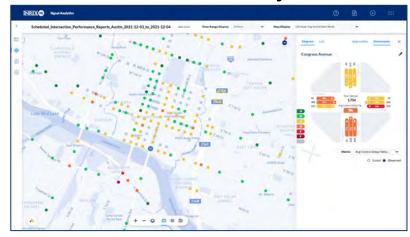
See performance measures without any infrastructure



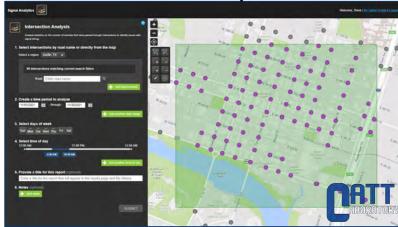
Corridor Analytics



Intersection Analytics



Custom Reports



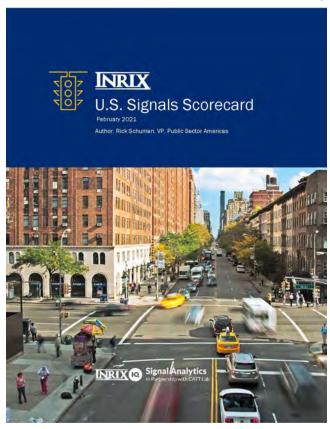




U.S. Signals Scorecard - April 2022 Update

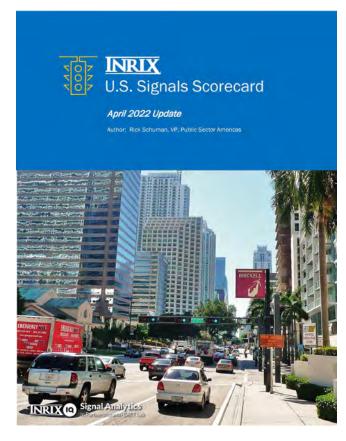
https://inrix.com/signals-scorecard/

Original – Data from October 4-10, 2020



https://inrix.com/signals-scorecard/archive/

Update – Data from December 13-19, 2021













Topics

Methodology

Results

Key Findings

For More Information...

Q&A



Scorecard Methodology

Four Steps

- Step 1: Ingest sufficient, high quality GPS data
- Step 2: Translate GPS readings into Trip Paths
- Step 3: Generate Signal Performance Metrics
- Step 4: Scorecard Calculations

Requires/Uses NO INFRASTRUCTURE

Requires/Uses NO SIGNAL TIMING DATA



April 2022 Update

Author: Rick Schuman, VP, Public Sector Americas









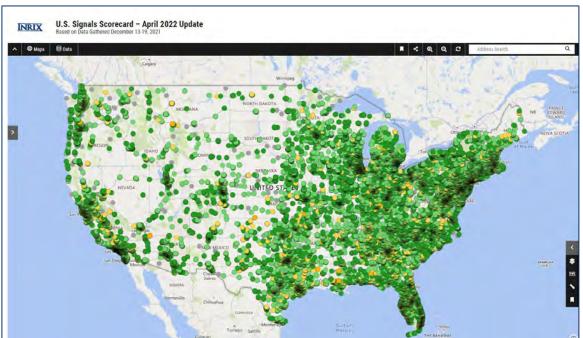




Scorecard Methodology

Four Steps

- Step 1: Ingest sufficient, high quality GPS data
- Step 2: Translate GPS readings into Trip Paths
- Step 3: Generate Signal Performance Metrics
- Step 4: Scorecard Calculations





- Data computed in 15-minute increments
- Metrics used:
 - Observed vehicle crossings
 - Average control delay per vehicle
 - Average arrival on green percentage
- INRIX Volume Profiles used to estimate penetration rate to scale up to estimated vehicle crossings
- Intersections rolled up by state, county, metropolitan areas
- Local time used









Topics

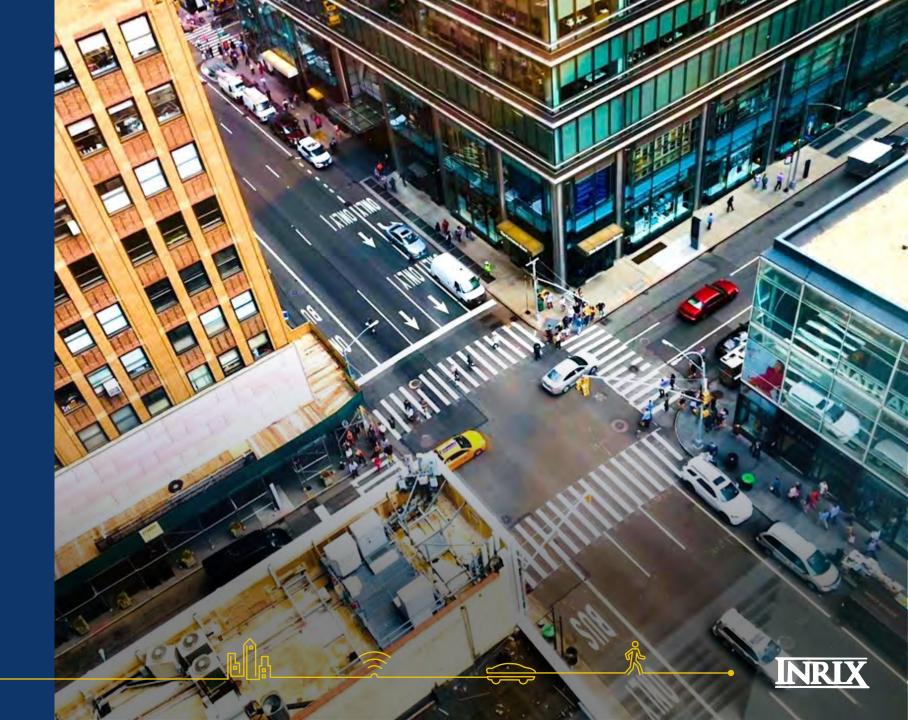
Methodology

Results

Key Findings

For More Information...

Q&A



National Results Updated vs. Original

Signals Analyzed:

14%

➤ Observed Crossing/Signal:

13%

National Daily Averages

(Original Scorecard Results in Parens)

	Signals Analyzed: 241,181 (210,815)											
affic ume/ hicle ssings	Observed Crossings: 169.1 million (130.5) Observed Crossings/Signal: ~700 (~620) Total Estimated Crossings: 4.66 billion (3.67) Estimated Crossings/Signal: ~19,300 (~17,400)	Performance	 Average Delay/Vehicle: 18.3 secs (16.9) Average Total Delay/Signal: 98.2 hours (81.7) Total Delay: ~23.7 million hours (~17.25) Arrival on Green: 62.8% (62.8%) 									
erage Trip	 Trip Length: 9.4 miles (9.8) Trip Time: 17.0 minutes (17.0) Monitored Signals Crossed: 4.7 (4.1) Total Signal Delay per Trip: 86 secs (69.3) % of Trip Time Delayed at Signals: 8.4% (6.8%) 	Impacts	 C02 Created by Signal Delay: ~76,500 Tonnes Oil Wasted in Signal Delay: ~199,200 Barrels At measured volume, 1 Sec Delay/Vehicle = 4,100 Tonnes of CO₂, ~10,800 barrels of Oll Impacts not estimated in Original Scorecard 									

> Estimated Crossings/Signal:

11%

➤ Delay/Vehicle:



➤ Daily Delay/Signal:



➤ Total Daily Delay:

37%

➤ Signals Crossed/Trip:

12%

➤ Signal Delay/Trip:

24%





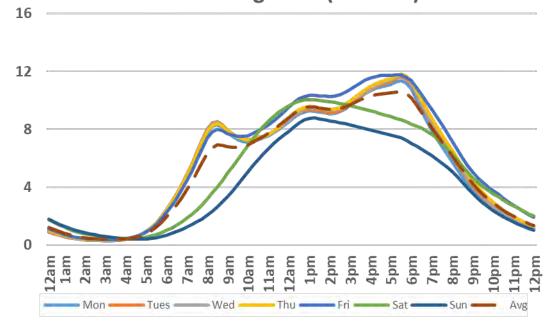




Observed Crossings

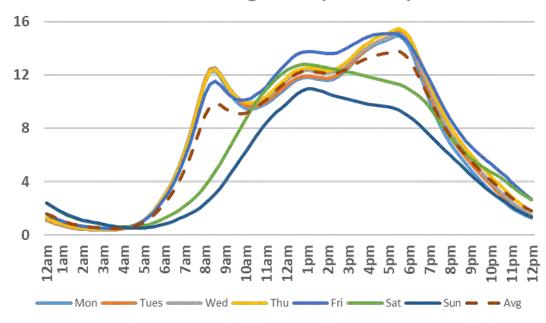
2020

Observed Vehicle Crossings Nationwide Each Rolling Hour (Millions)



2021

Observed Vehicle Crossings Nationwide Each Rolling Hour (Millions)











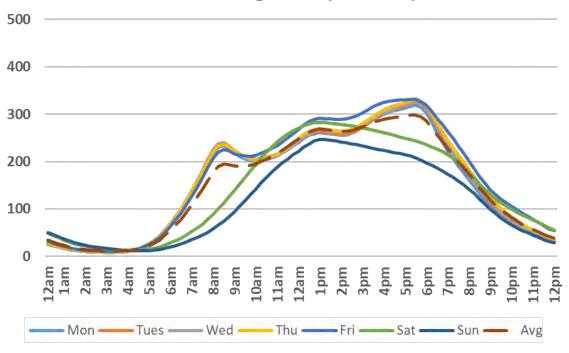


Estimated Crossings

Per Signal 'ADT' → ~17,400 in 2020...~19,300 in 2021

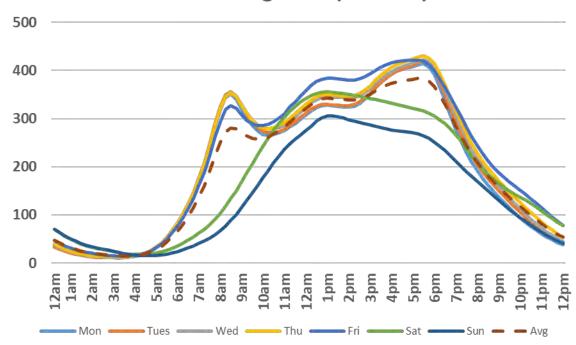
2020

Estimated Vehicle Crossings Nationwide Each Rolling Hour (Millions)



2021

Estimated Vehicle Crossings Nationwide Each Rolling Hour (Millions)











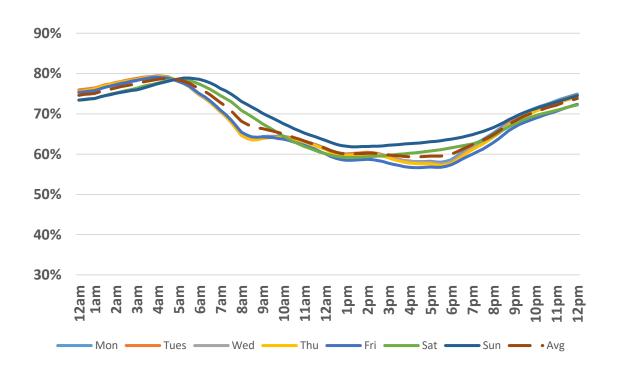


Percent Arrival on Green

Average POG same for both 2020 and 2021: ~62.8%

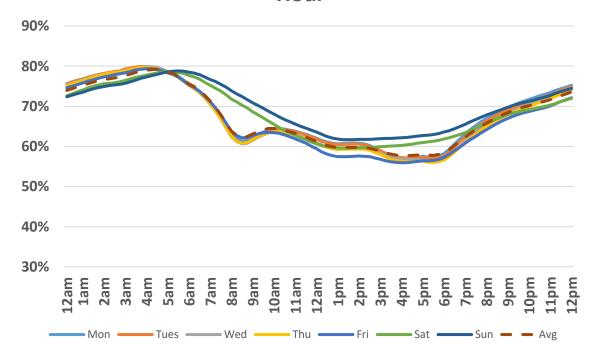
2021

National Arrival on Green % by Rolling Hour



2022

Nationwide Arrival on Green Each Rolling Hour







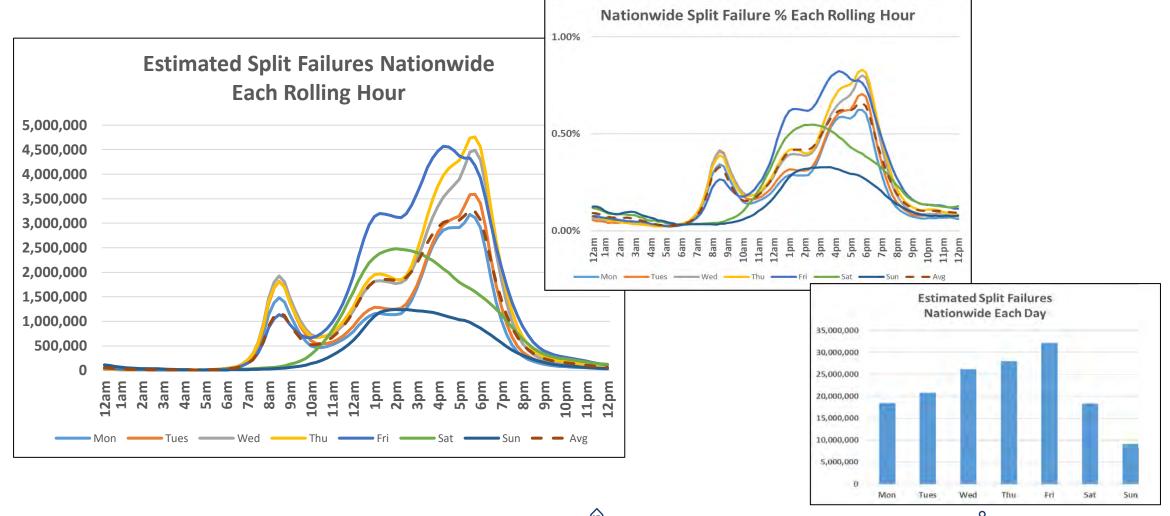






Split Failures

Not Analyzed in Detail in 2020; overall ~50% increase per signal from 2020









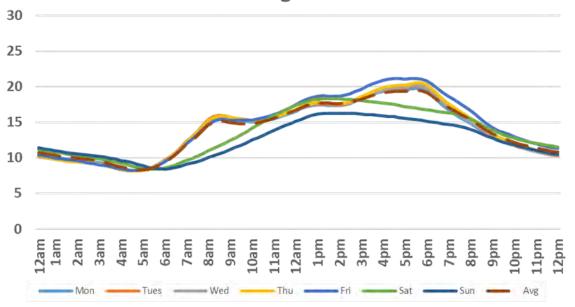


Delay per Vehicle (Level of Service)

Average D/V per crossing \rightarrow ~16.9 secs in 2020...~18.3 secs in 2021

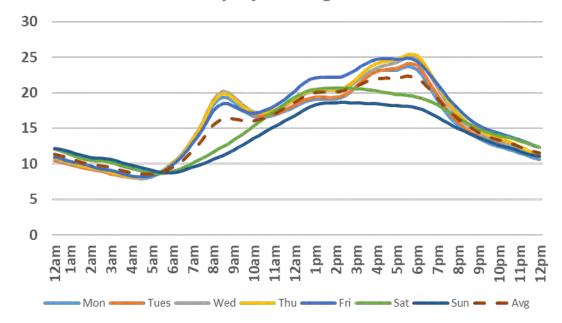
2020

Nationwide Delay Per Vehicle (Seconds) by Rolling Hour



2021













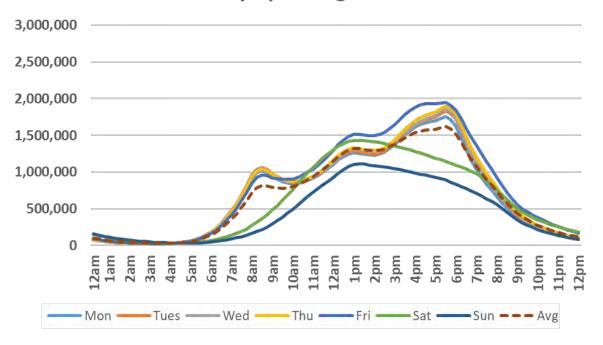


Total Delay

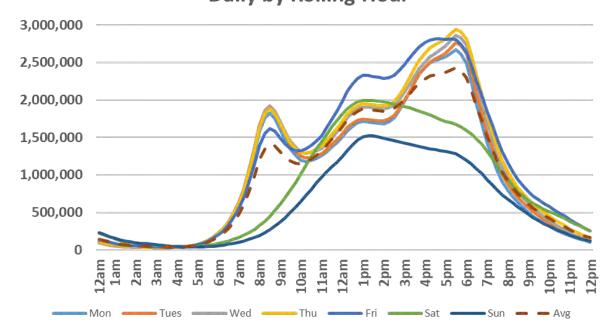
Per Signal Total Delay/Day → ~82 hours in 2020...~98 hours in 2021

2020 2021

Nationwide Total Delay (Hours) Daily by Rolling Hour



Nationwide Total Delay (Hours) Daily by Rolling Hour













Energy Metric Calculator

- Uses the following inputs:
 - Assumed Fleet Year
 - Vehicle Volume
 - Percentage of Heavy Duty Trucks
 - **Initial Average Control Delay**
 - Final Average Control Delay
 - Urban or Rural Environment
- To Calculate:
 - **Total Hours Saved**
 - Carbon Dioxide Equivalents
 - **Total Fuel Savings**
 - Other GHG reductions



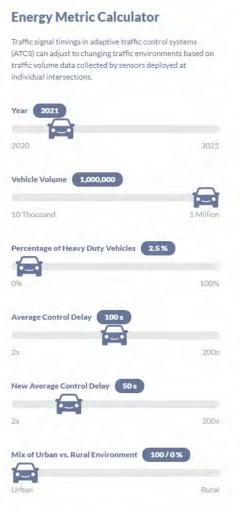


Reset sliders to default













Outputs

49.846

Output description text will go here in this spot to help give

clarity to the user as to what the context below.

Total Hours Saved Vehicle Hours

Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO2e) Tons

Total Energy Consuption Gallons

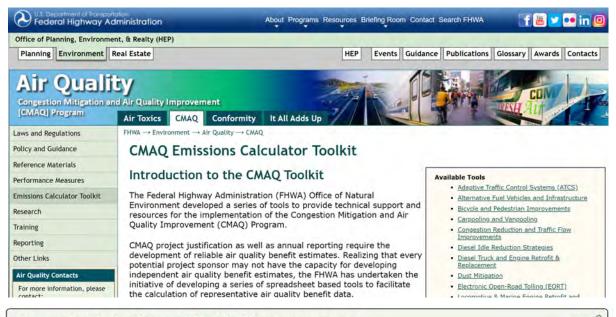
Carbon Monoxide (CO) Tons

Explore: https://inrix.com/green-calculator/

Estimation of Fuel and Emissions

Methodology

- 1 vehicle-hour of delay at signals in the U.S is estimated to result in:
 - 7.05 pounds of CO₂ equivalents
 - 0.35 gallons of fuel
- Values based on EPA MOVES model
- Assumptions:
 - 2022 Vehicle Fleet
 - 3.24% Heavy Vehicles (based on USDOT BTS #s)
 - 1 gallon of fuel = 120,286 BTU (US EIA)





Introduction

Reducing congestion and improving traffic flow along a roadway improves roadway performance and reduces emissions from passing vehicles. This tool calculates emission reductions from intersection improvements, traffic signal synchronization, and roundabout projects.

Original Release: July 2019

Latest Update: February 2020

Help Line

For help using this tool or to provide feedback, please email: CMAQ Toolkit Help@dot.gov

Links



Tool Download



User Guide -Intersection Improvements



User Guide -Traffic Signal Synchronization



User Guide -Roundabouts



Emissions Data Documentation



Training Webinar



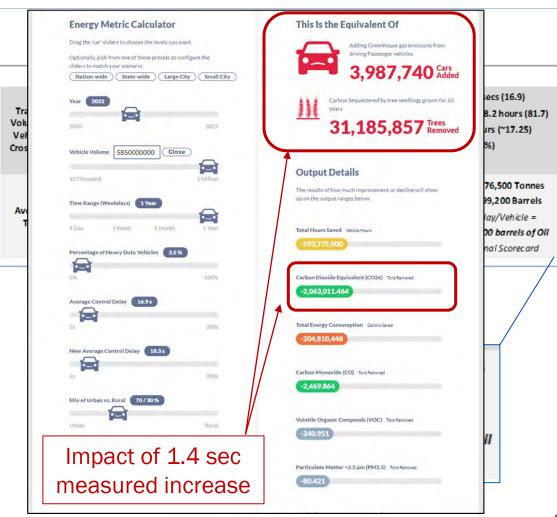








Carbon and Fuel Use Impacts of Signal Delay



If Annualized, Nationally...

- Total Impact of ALL Signal Delay
 - CO2 Generated: 27.9 million metric tons
 - Oil Used: 72.7 million barrels
- Impact of 1 second change in Average D/V
 - CO2 Generated: 1.5 million metric tons
 - Oil Used: 3.9 million barrels
 - Can go up or down...same math





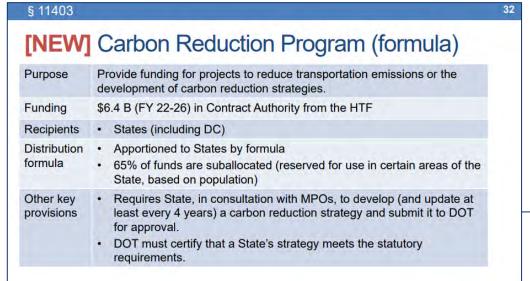






Why Add Impact Elements?

Carbon





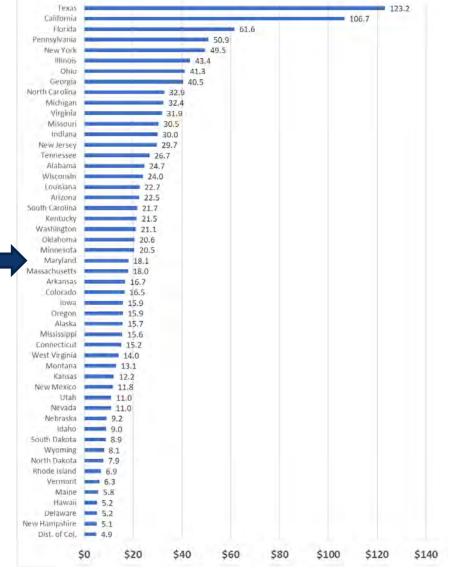
Reduce the Rate

Sources:

- https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/bipartisan-infrastructure-law/docs/bil_overview_20211122.pdf

AASHO

- https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/legsregs/directives/notices/n4510858/n4510858 t1.cfm
- http://realsolutions2.transportation.org/pages/GHGReductionSummary.aspx



Carbon Reduction Program FY 2022 Funding (\$M, Est)



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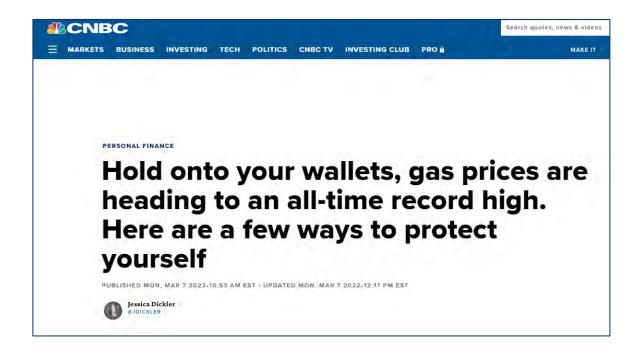






Why Add Impact Elements?

Fuel Use/Prices





Sources:

- https://www.cnbc.com/2022/03/07/gas-prices-are-heading-to-a-new-all-time-record.html
- https://www.gasbuddy.com/charts











State Results

		Est Vehicle	Observed	Barrier St.	Delay/	Total Delay/	CO ₂ from	Oil from
	Signals	Crossings/	Crossings/	Arrival on	Vehicle	Signal	Delay	Delay
State	Analyzed	Signal	Signal	Green (%)	(Sec)	(Hours)	(Tonnes)	(Barrels)
AK	398	21,041	590	65.8%	16.7	97.5	124	323
AL	2,614	23,368	750	66.1%	17.7	115.1	962	2,506
AR	928	19,715	884	61.3%	17.8	97.3	289	752
AZ	5,510	26,941	896	63.2%	18.1	135.3	2,384	6,208
CA	31,607	19,724	534	60.1%	19.7	108.1	10,922	28,447
co	5,584	19,739	534	67.6%	15.8	86.4	1,542	4,017
CT	2,690	15,054	424	62.8%	16.1	67.2	578	1,505
DC	1,141	18,828	378	60.9%	24.2	126.5	462	1,202
DE	982	12,665	777	66.4%	17.2	60.6	190	495
MA	4,884	17,213	434	57.4%	20.4	97.5	1,522	3,964
MD	5,001	21,177	594	63.5%	19.0	112.0	1,791	4,664
VA	5,780	19,742	554	64.8%	17.3	94.9	1,754	4,568
VT	278	14,239	541	62.6%	16.6	65.7	58	152
WA	5,573	17,101	343	61.1%	18.7	88.9	1,585	4,128
WI	3,535	16,213	763	64.5%	14.3	64.5	729	1,898
WV	699	12,977	597	62.4%	15.9	57.5	128	335
WY	366	17,247	535	69.1%	11.7	56.1	65	171
Total	241,181	19,331	701	62.8%	18.3	98.2	76,493	199,232











Appendix B – State Summaries

Appendix B - State Summaries

Appendix B provides summary information for each state. Table 2 highlights some key statistics and daily average metrics for each state, with the highest value (lowest in the case of Arrival on Green) noted in bold, italics. As expected, there is a wide variance of results:

- 16 states have over 5,000 signals (up from 11); 14 states have less than 1,000 signals
- . Estimated total crossings per day, per signal, ranged from ~11,400 (New York) to ~31,750 (Florida).
- Arrival on Green percentages ranged from 57% (Massachusetts) to 69% (Wyoming).
- Delay per Vehicle average ranged from 11.7 to 24.2 seconds. Lowest total statewide daily delay was over 18,000 hours a day (Vermont), well less than 1% of the California's
- . Total hours of delay per day per signal ranged from under 55 hours (lowa) to 183 hours

INRIX

INRIX U.S. Signals Scorecard - April 2022 Update @ 2022. INRIX, Inc.

27

Maryland Signals Analyzed: 5,001 Signals Analyzed Rank: 16 Estimated Crossings/Hour Total Hours Delay/Hour Arrival on Green (%)/Hour 91) Thousanes) (In Thousands) DESTRUCTION OF THE PERSON OF T 1226172512325123251237513256 114222244223344433344133344 Peak Thursday 4:30-5:30pm Posic Thursday 4:30-5:30pm Peak Friday 2:30-3:30pm Annual IMPACITION Signal Delay 26% 43% 25% 4.9% 0.1% N/A Weekly Average (Oct 2020) CO-Emissions (Metric Tons): 654 Thomsand 24% 41% 29% 6.0% 0.3% N/A Weekly Average [Dec 2021] Oll Used (Ramots): 1,70 Million Peak Hour (Dec 2021) 1% 8% 21% 28% 21% 20% Average Daily VOLUME Weekly PERFORMANCE Typical TRIP Observations / Signal Seconds Delay / Venicle * Time Stopped at Signals ITS Average 8.4% Remit 7 US Average 701 USAverage 18.2 Bank 14 Scaled Crissings on Long 106 coulTrans Time 38.8 mins (65.6ag 17.0; mink: 5) 20 million concrete \$15h 025 Bug \$2.8k; (enh) 29 Stored Oroszinys/Signel 21,200 Signals Transmind 8.2 (HS rog 4.7; rank: 6) House fine an Signal Vitro, 112 franks 12] on Synth Drive LST mini (US Avg 1.83) rank 4) Counties Listed by Signal Count MPOs Listed by Signal Count Satisfacity 1,100 21.0 12% to 12% 125317 125500 Montgomery 70 10.0 12% 120 12% 120,111 121,111 Caltingpas FFG 2 687 19.9 8% 108 16% 239,759 884,019 Visitional Capital Region TPS 3,580 19.4 7% 197 862 18.7 12% 128 20% 85,851 827 18.2 2% 128 20% 85,235 357 18.6 78 123 11% 35,142 BOX I TRACE 241,408 13,116 21,556 Hagermour-Eastern Fannandie MPO 167 126 64 Prince-decrypts all shory-Wicomics MPG 153,436 Withington Alea Planning Council 17.4 -19 100 -129 142 -26 42 -576 Cunitiertand Area MPO 19,019 51,620 48 18.5 179 113 79 5.546 15.486 Partied 185 19.6 49 135 69 35,004 57,739 Weekington 183 187 129 84 99 12,116 51,339 Colvert - St. Mary's MPO Western. 121 9:1 -159 51 409 T,400 16:355 The methodologi used to generate results shown is detailed in Appendix A of the Scorecard. Results based on data gathered the week of December 13-19, 2021 The graphs represent rolling hour statewide summaries, advancing in 15-minute increments. Absoryms used: 108' - Level of Service: 107V - Delay per Vehicle'in Seconds: 10HD - Daily Hours of Delay: 12 (RV - Change from February 2021; Tonnes - Metric Tons Counties and MPOs shown in lower tables are 10 raiges in the state by sgress arrayced, must have 10 or more sgress to be included in table. All Signalsa raygest can tre viewed at Intoc. / Invivious pomisignasis projected impression. INRIX





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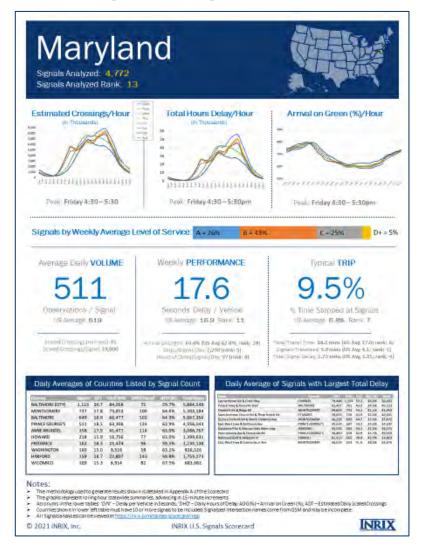
INRIX U.S. Signals Scorecard - April 2022 Update

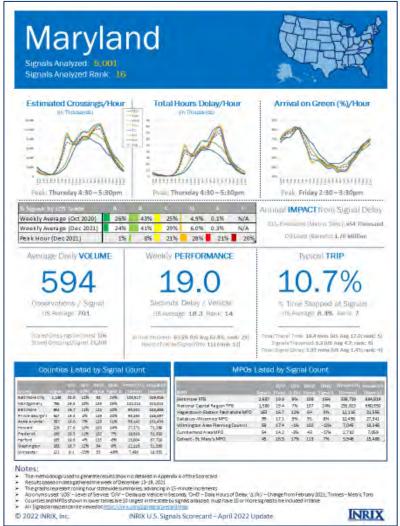




Maryland Summary

Left (Original), Right (Update)



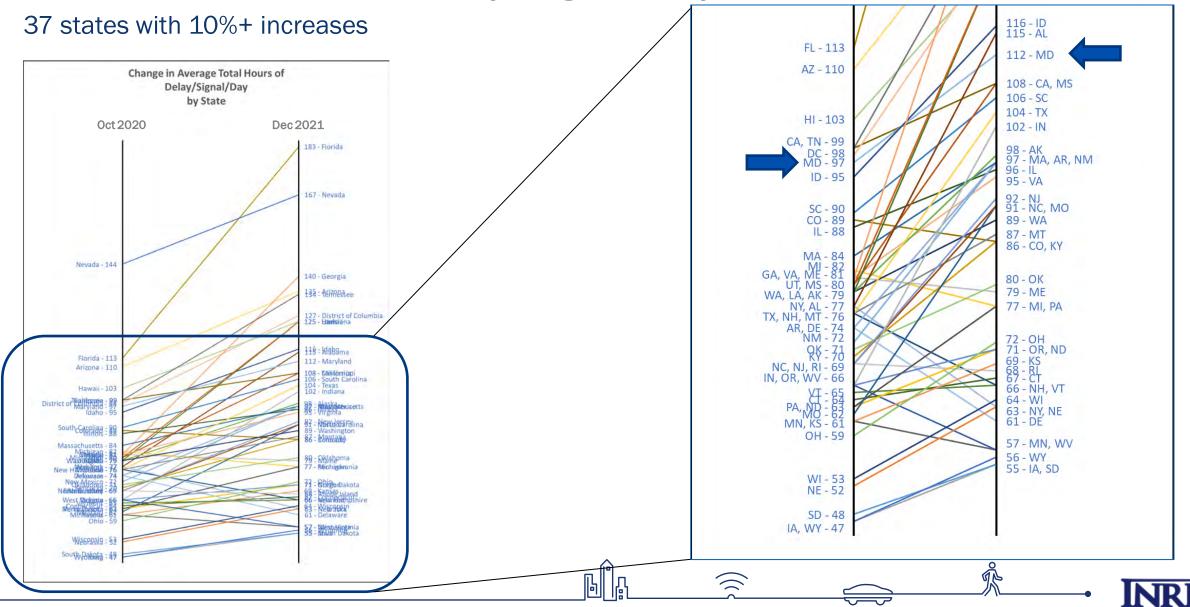








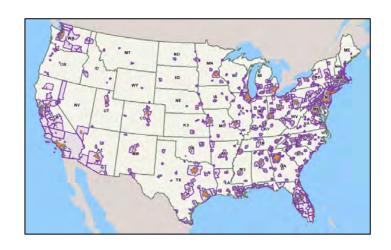
State Trends: Hours of Delay/Signal/Day



MPO/MPA Analysis

401 Areas Analyzed - 93% of Signals

- MPAs/MPOs with...
 - 100 or more signals analyzed:
 - 266, up from 254
 - 500 or more signals analyzed:
 - 79, up from 69
 - 1,000 or more signals analyzed:
 - 45, up from 41





				A minute of		Total		
		Est Vehicle	Observed	Arrival on	Delay/	Total Delay/	CO ₂ from	Oil from
	Signals	Crossings/	Crossings/	Green	Vehicle	Signal	Delay	Delay
МРО	Analyzed	Signal	Signal	(%)	(Sec)	(Hours)	(Tonnes)	(Barrels)
SCAG (Los Angeles)	17,226	23,001	617	60.5%	20.0	127.7	7,030	18,311
NYMTC (New York)	15,191	11,513	347	62.3%	23.1	74.0	3,593	9,357
CMAP (Chicago)	7,961	21,529	979	61.6%	18.2	108.7	2,766	7,205
MTC (San Francisco Bay Area)	7,290	14,808	332	59.9%	20.0	82.5	1,922	5,006
NCTCOG (Dallas/Ft. Worth)	5,986	19,962	971	61.4%	19.6	108.7	2,081	5,420
NJTPA (Northern New Jersey)	5,912	17,905	532	60.5%	18.9	93.8	1,773	4,618
DVRPC (Philadelphia)	5,577	17,599	586	59.7%	19.0	92.9	1,656	4,314
HGAC (Houston)	5,339	19,935	962	60.1%	21.3	118.1	2,016	5,250
SEMCOG (Detroit)	5,105	19,284	1,491	67.7%	15.2	81.4	1,329	3,462
NCR TPB (Washington, DC)	4,913	22,090	520	63.9%	19.5	119.6	1,878	4,893
MAG (Phoenix)	4,099	28,465	955	63.2%	18.5	146.0	1,913	4,983
DRCOG (Denver)	3,824	20,484	537	68.0%	15.9	90.5	1,106	2,881
PSRC (Seattle)	3,479	17,410	341	61.1%	19.7	95.1	1,057	2,754
ARC (Atlanta)	3,316	29,554	898	64.0%	21.0	172.6	1,830	4,767
Boston Region MPO	3,200	17,085	405	<i>56.6%</i>	22.2	105.5	1,080	2,812
Miami-Dade MPO	2,876	30,253	1,153	61.3%	24.9	209.2	1,924	5,011
SANDAG (San Diego)	2,755	18,539	450	59.6%	20.0	102.9	906	2,360
OKI RCOG (Cincinnati)	2,716	18,177	743	66.6%	16.0	80.9	702	1,830
Metropolitan Council (Twin Cities)	2,692	13,739	598	66.3%	14.9	56.7	488	1,271
Baltimore RTB	2,687	19,605	586	62.0%	19.9	108.3	931	2,424
EWCGOC (St. Louis)	2,318	21,933	1,005	68.6%	15.3	93.4	692	1,802
SPC (Pittsburgh)	2,242	14,912	708	62.4%	18.5	76.5	548	1,428
NOACA (Cleveland)	2,131	15,594	759	62.8%	16.8	72.6	495	1,288
PACTS (Portland, OR)	2,050	15,362	289	64.1%	17.3	73.7	483	1,257
MARC (Kansas City)	1,992	17,971	626	63.4%	15.5	77.5	493	1,285





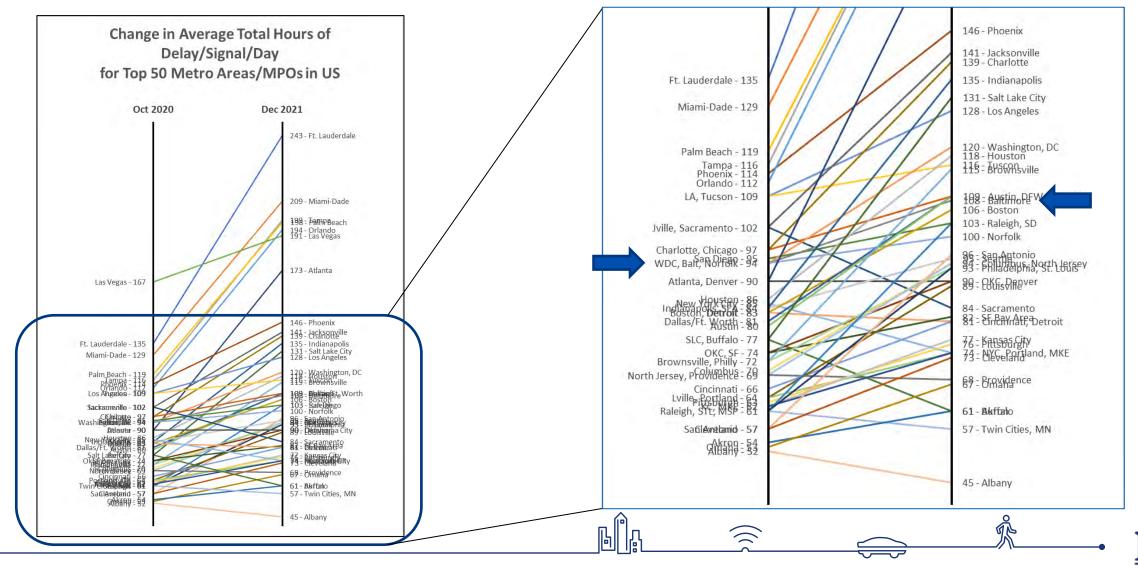






Metro Area Trends: Hours of Delay/Signal/Day

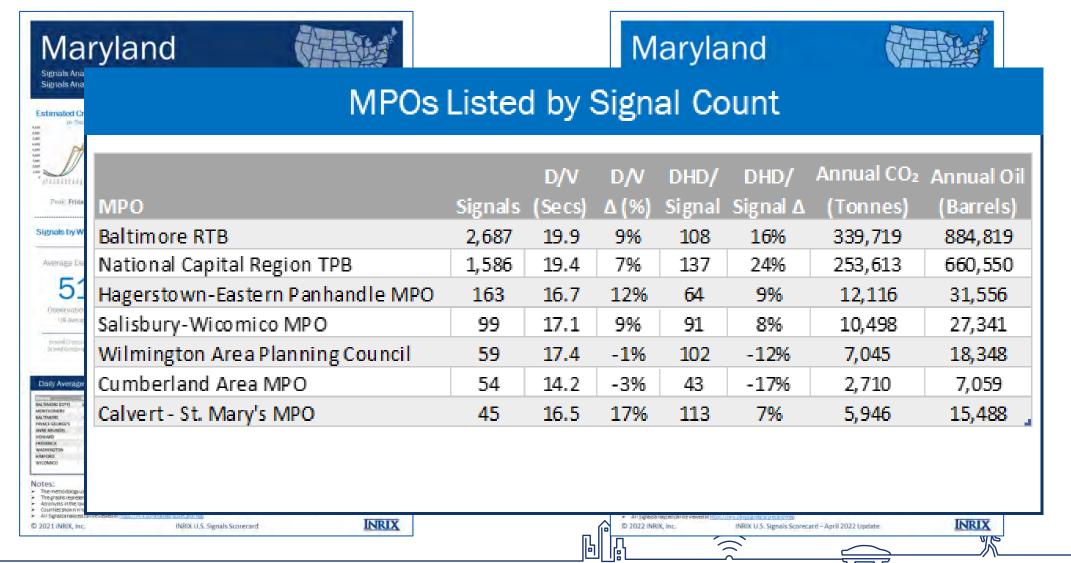
39 areas with 10%+ increases





Maryland MPO/MPA Summary

Left (Original), Right (Update)





Maryland County Summary

Left (Original), Right (Update)



Daily Averages of Counties Listed by Signal Count

County	Signals	D/V	Total DHD	DHD/Signal	ADG [K]	Tota Stups
BALTIMORE (CITY)	1,115	20.7	84,058	75	59.7%	5,884,549
MONTGOMERY	737	17.8	73,853	100	64.6%	5,303,184
BALTIMORE	649	16.9	66,477	102	64.3%	5,067,356
PRINCE GEORGE'S	511	18.5	63,308	124	62.9%	4,556,043
ANNE ARUNDEL	358	17.9	41,477	116	63.0%	3,086,767
HOWARD	218	15.9	16,756	77	63.0%	1,399,631
FREDERICK	162	18.3	15,474	96	59.5%	1,235,138
WASHINGTON	160	15.0	9,316	58	63.1%	826,526
HARFORD	159	18.7	22,807	143	59.9%	1,759,173
WICOMICO	109	15,3	8,914	82	67.5%	683,682

INRIX

OWAFD	558 216	17.5 15.9	41,477 16,756	116 77	65.0% 63.0%	1,086,757	Security file & Value of the Security Personal Security S	HINCH CROKETS.	MARKE A	N 52.5	11.1% 11.1%	11,000 11,000
emack	182	14.5	25,474	- 94	59.5%	1,285,188	Bird Fred Free Britannichus Ave	ANDRYSONISKY	16316 3	14.47	1139	19419
VASHENGTON	160	25.0	9,316	58	63.1%	826,526	The second second					
KRFORD	159	34.7	22,837	141	50.99	1,759,171						
COMMODIV	109	15.5	6,914	82	67.5%	183,582						
otes:					static fee	endix 4 of the 5	and the same of th					

INRIX U.S. Signals Scorecard



Counties Listed by Signal Count

		D/V	D/V	DHD/	DHD/	Annual CO ₂	Annual Oil
County	Signals	(Secs)	Δ(%)	Signal	Signal △	(Tonnes)	(Barrels)
Baltimore City	1,163	23.0	11%	92	23%	125,517	326,916
Montgomery	786	19.5	10%	135	35%	124,214	323,524
Baltimore	654	18.7	11%	123	20%	93,531	243,606
Prince George's	547	19.3	4%	149	20%	95, 255	248,097
Anne Arundel	387	19.0	7%	129	11%	58, 142	151,436
Howard	228	17.6	10%	103	34%	27,371	71,289
Frederick	166	20.3	11%	102	7%	19,819	51,620
Harford	165	19.6	4%	135	-6%	26,004	67,729
Washington	163	16.7	12%	64	9%	12,116	31,556
Worcester	121	9.1	-23%	53	- 48%	7,430	19,353

ites:			

- Results based on data gathered the week of December 13-18, 2021.
- The gradies between disjusted on the work of between an analysis of the more from the

INRIX U.S. Signals Scorecard - April 2022 Update



INRIX

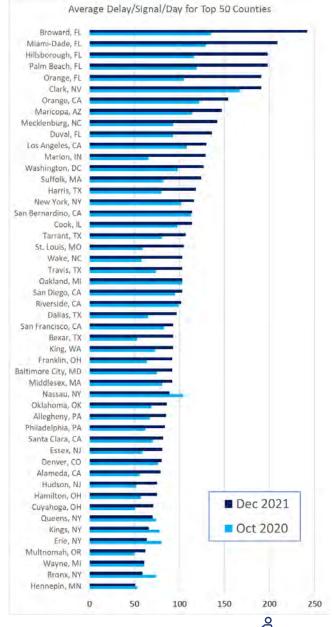


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Trends: Hours of Delay/Signal/Day

38 counties with 10%+ increases









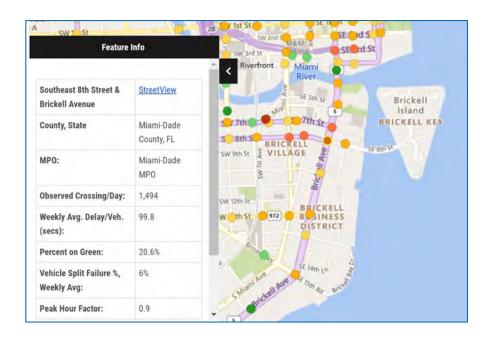


Scorecard Update has 7 different tables, 92 intersections listed

Tables (filtered for 1,000+ observed crossings/day)

- Top 25 Average Weekly LOS in Metro areas
- Top 25 Peak Demand Hour LOS in Metro areas
- AM peak LOS "F" in Metro areas (11 signals)
- Top 10 PM Peak LOS in Metro Areas
 - 81 Signals with LOS "F"
- Top 10 Weekend Midday LOS Nationally
 - 18 Signals with LOS "F"
- Non-Metro Avg Weekly LOS (11 over 50 secs)
- Top 10 Avg Weekly vehicle split failure %

Highest Weekly Average Delay/Vehicle Intersection



21 states and 57 counties represented in the 92 'slots'

However...none were in Maryland





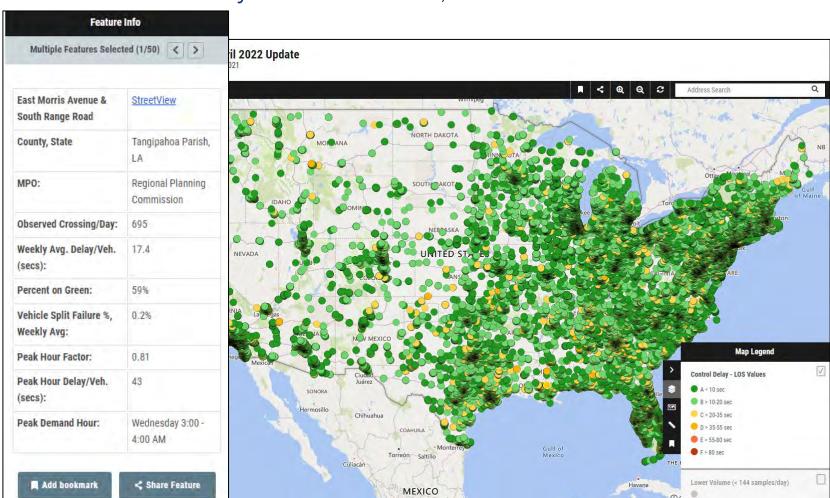






Interactive Map

All Intersections Analyzed are Clickable, with embedded Street View



Signals Scorecard Homepage:

https://inrix.com/signals-scorecard/

















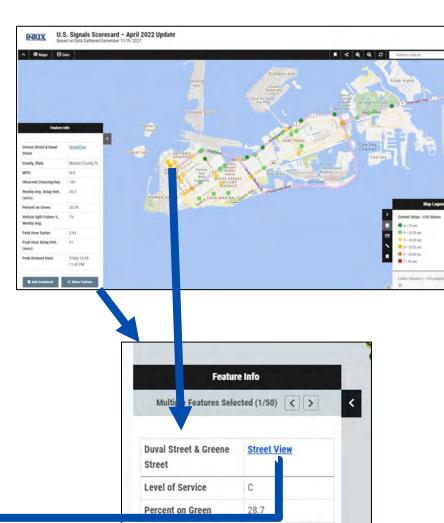




Interactive Map

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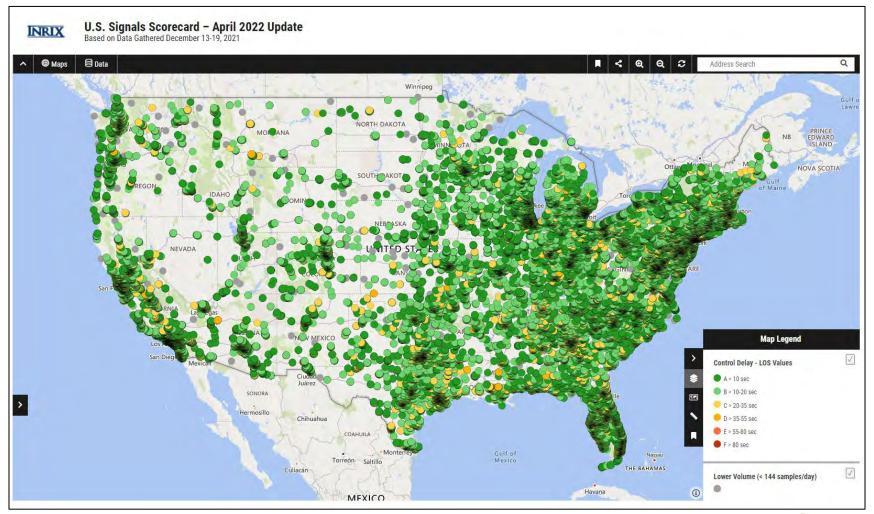
Peak Demand Hour, Ending Day/Time County/State/MPO Friday 11:15 AM

Monroe County, FL



That's 241,181...What about the rest?

All Signals Tagged as such in OpenStreetMaps (OSM) is included...you can help fill gaps!













Topics

Methodology

Results

Key Findings

For More Information...

Q&A



Key Findings

- Revisit Original Scorecard Findings
 - Signals contribute more to overall network delay than previously thought
 - Middays need more attention, 'AM peak may need less'
- New Findings
 - Travel patterns are on the way, but not yet at, the 'new normal'
 - Consider 'time of year' timing plans
 - Signals and Climate Part of the Solution...or the Problem?











Topics

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Reference Sites/Links

- US Signals Scorecard:
 - Home Page: https://inrix.com/signals-scorecard/
 - April 7, 2022 Webinar: https://inrix.com/resources/on-demand-webinar-inrix-u-s-signals-scorecard-april-2022-update/
 - Interactive Map: https://inrix.com/signals-scorecard/map/
 - Blog post: https://inrix.com/blog/signals-scorecard-insights/
 - Original Scorecard Archive: https://inrix.com/signals-scorecard/archive/
- INRIX IQ Signal Analytics
 - Product Page: https://inrix.com/products/signal-analytics/
 - IQ Trial: https://iq.inrix.com/
 - Videos:
 - How it works: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jXiiiKasS9A&feature=youtu.be
 - Intersection Analytics Module (w/CATT Lab): https://ritis.org/tutorials/videos/404397193
- References:
 - FHWA's ATSPM Home Page:
 - https://ops.fhwa.dot.gov/arterial mgmt/performance measures.htm
 - Old Causes of Congestion Study:
 - https://ops.fhwa.dot.gov/congestion_report/executive_summary.htm#what_is_congestion
 - USDOT BTS/TETC Coalition/UMD CATT Lab TDADS Study:
 - https://tetcoalition.org/projects/transportation-disruption-and-disaster-statistics/

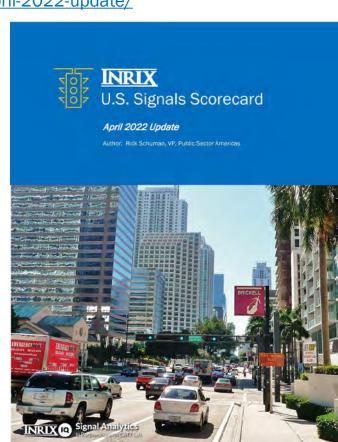












Topics

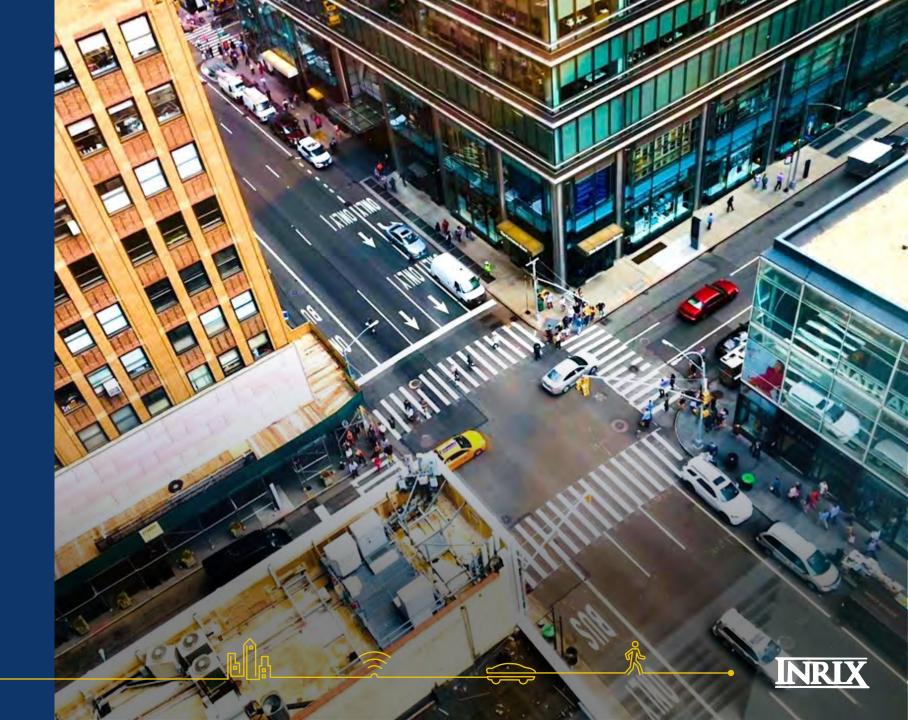
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INRIX U.S. Signals Scorecard

Thank You

Visit: https://inrix.com/signals-scorecard/

https://iq.inrix.com

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