Environmental Justice + Transportation Equity

BRTB Public Advisory Committee
March 2, 2016
WHAT IS

ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE + TRANSPORTATION EQUITY
“Access to affordable and reliable transportation widens opportunity and is essential to addressing poverty, unemployment, and other equal opportunity goals such as access to good schools and health care services.

Providing equal access to transportation means providing all individuals living in the United States with an equal opportunity to succeed.”

– The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights
Title VI, Discrimination

No person in the United States shall on the ground of race, color, or national origin be excluded from participation in, denied the benefits of, or subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance. - 42 USC 2000d

... action or inaction, whether intentional or unintentional, in any program or activity of a Federal aid recipient, subrecipient, or contractor that results in disparate treatment, disparate impact, or perpetuating the effects of prior discrimination. - FTA C 4702.1B
Executive Order 12998

"Each Federal agency shall make achieving environmental justice part of its mission by identifying and addressing, as appropriate, disproportionately high and adverse human health or environmental effects of its programs, policies, and activities on minority populations and low-income population."

- Executive Order 12898 (1994 Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations)
“Transportation is a critical link to opportunity, connecting people to jobs, schools, affordable housing, health care, grocery stores, and more. For many Americans, mobility can make all the difference in their ability to meet basic needs, participate fully in community life, and connect and contribute to our national economy.”

– Transportation Equity Caucus
Equality doesn’t mean Equity
Effect on peoples lives...

Low- and moderate-income households
42% of total annual income on transportation

Middle-income households
less than 22%

- Bureau of Transportation Statistics, Consumer Expenditure Survey 2000

Nearly 2/3 of all residents in small towns and rural communities have few if any transportation options: 41% have no access to transit and another 25% have below-average transit services.

- American Public Transportation Association
Effect on peoples lives...

Average American family’s expenditure on transportation
  19% of income
Car-dependent outer suburbs...
  25% of income spent on transportation
Live in a neighborhood with plentiful transit options...
  9% of income spent on transportation

- Transportation for America, Transportation, Economic Opportunity, and America’s Future

40% of people with significantly less or no access to transportation are persons with disabilities

- DOT Civil Rights Symposium on Environmental Justice
HOW DOES THE
BRTB ADDRESS TITLE VI +
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE
BRTB + Title VI / EJ

- Title VI Notice, Policy, and Complaint Procedure
- LEP Plan
- Public Participation Plan
- Outreach
- Vulnerable Populations Index Tool
Vulnerable Populations

- Low Income
- Hispanic
- Non-White Non-Hispanic
- Limited English Proficiency
- Elderly
- Disabled
- Car-less
Example, Poverty
HIGHLIGHTS

ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

PEER EXCHANGE
EJ Best Practices

• Building Relationships
  – Visits with orgs, leaders; Outreach at events
  – EJ Roundtable
  – Public Involvement Management Team / Peer Exchange

• Mapping Tools for Engagement + Outreach
MassDOT Interactive Tool
NOW WHAT?

THE PAC + ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE / EQUITY
“Transportation can be both a means and a barrier to economic development, employment, housing, education and social opportunities...”

- Avoid, minimize, mitigate...
- Ensure full and fair participation...
- Prevent the denial of...
Use equity lens @ transportation investments

- Increased transportation options
- Reduced isolation
- Improved affordability
- Increased access

Examine Policies, Metrics

Performance Measures / Scoring / Prioritization
Learn more...

FHWA: Environmental Justice
fhwa.dot.gov/environment/environmental_justice

BMC Regional Transit Needs Assessment
www.baltometro.org

Victoria Transportation Policy Institute
www.vtpi.org/0_equity.htm

Transportation Equity Network
www.transportationequity.org

Equity Caucus (Leadership Conference + Policy Link)
www.equitycaucus.org/home

Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights
www.civilrights.org/transportation/

equity  ek-wi-tee, noun.
Just and fair inclusion. An equitable society is one in which all can participate and prosper. The goals of equity must be to create conditions that allow all to reach their full potential. In short, equity creates a path from hope to change.