Maryland Department of Transportation

State Highway Administration

Maryland Transportation
Performance Management
(TPM)

GHG Target Setting Initial Reporting

February 2024

### **Discussion Points**

- 01 Federal GHG Measure Requirements
- Maryland's Performance & Target Setting
  Approach
- MPO Next Steps

# GHG Requirements Overview

## Transportation Performance Management (TPM)

	Program Area	Performance Measures
TPM 1	Safety	<ul> <li>1.Number of Fatalities</li> <li>2.Rate of Fatalities</li> <li>3.Number of Serious Injuries</li> <li>4.Rate of Serious Injuries</li> <li>5.Number of Non-Motorized Fatalities and Non-Motorized Serious Injuries</li> </ul>
TPM 2	Infrastructure Condition (Bridge and Pavement)	<ol> <li>% Interstate Pavement in Good Condition</li> <li>% Interstate Pavement in Poor Condition</li> <li>% Non-Interstate NHS Pavement in Good Condition</li> <li>% Non-Interstate NHS Pavement in Poor Condition</li> <li>% NHS Bridges in Good Condition</li> <li>% NHS Bridges in Poor Condition</li> </ol>
TPM 3	Highway & Freight Reliability	<ul><li>1.Interstate Travel Time Reliability</li><li>2.Non-Interstate Travel Time Reliability</li><li>3.Freight Reliability</li></ul>
	Traffic Congestion	1.Annual Hours of Peak Hour Excessive Delay (PHED) Per Capita 2.Percent of Non-Single Occupancy Vehicle Travel
	<b>CMAQ Emissions</b>	1.Total Emissions Reduction
NEW!	GHG Emissions	1.% change in tailpipe CO2emissions on the NHS compared to the reference year

<sup>\*</sup>TPM1 Safety targets are reported annually; TPM 2 and 3 targets are reported every 2 years.

### State TPM Timeline



<sup>\* 2022</sup> biennial reporting was delayed to December due to technical problems with the HPMS system.

Note: The performance period for CMAQ runs from October 1-September 30 in advance of the primary performance period

### Federal GHG Measure

### **State Requirements**

- Initial report due 02/01/2024 (one-time report)
- Set 4-year performance target only for initial report
  - Beginning 2026, set 2- and 4-year targets
- Measure applies only to the NHS
- Targets must be <u>declining</u> from reference year 2022
  - There are no penalties for failing to achieve targets...
  - But states who do not make significant progress must document steps towards progress in biennial reports

### **GHG Metric & Measure**

### Metric

Annual Total Tailpipe CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions on the NHS

### Measure

Change in tailpipe  $CO_2$  emissions on the NHS compared to the reference year (2022)

### GHG Metric Data & Calculation

# Highway Motor Fuel Use

Table MF-21, based on statereported fuel sales



# CO2 Emissions Factor

Provided by FHWA



# Share of VMT on the NHS

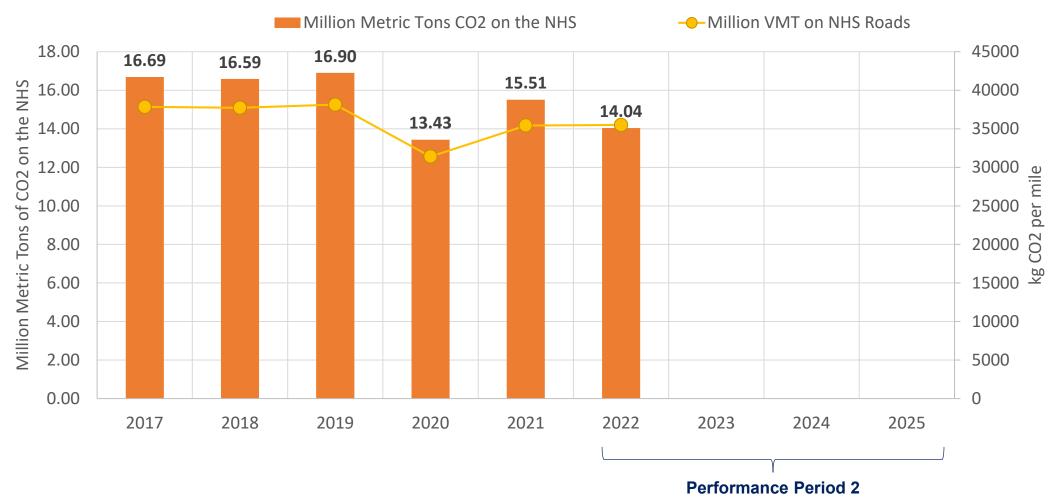
Table VM-3, based on statereported VMT

NHS VMT
Total VMT

# Maryland GHG Performance & Approach

## Maryland GHG Emissions

Based on FHWA-reported values



## GHG Target Setting Approach

- One of the goals in Maryland's *Climate Solutions Now Act of 2022* is a 60% reduction from 2006 levels by 2031.
- Subsequent analysis established a specific goal for the transportation sector to reduce its GHG emissions by 49%.
  - Maryland's 2023 Climate Pollution Reduction Plan estimated that implementation of all current initiatives would deliver a 41.9% reduction in transportation sector GHG emissions by 2031.

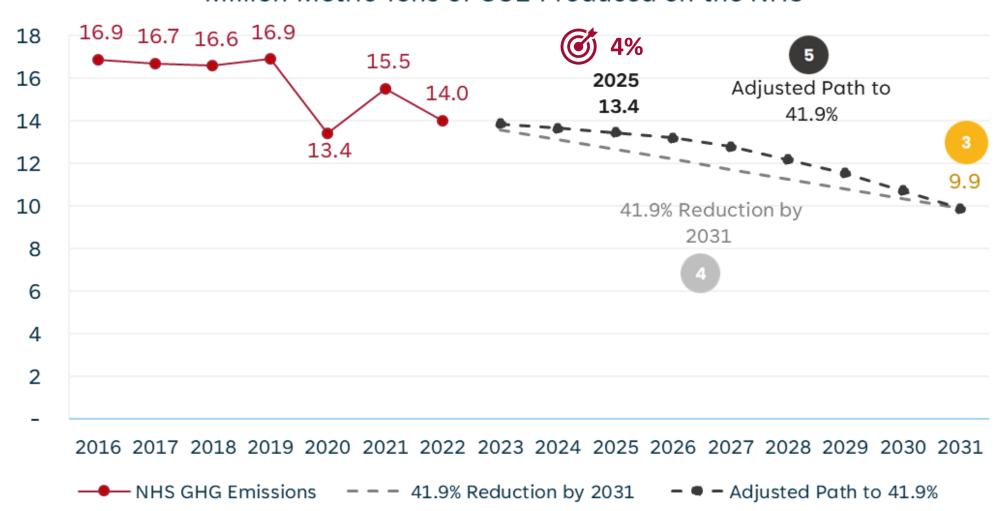
## GHG Target Setting Approach

- A straight-line path to this 41.9% reduction is not realistic given the timeline to implement planned initiatives.
  - E.g., one of the most impactful initiatives will be Maryland's Advanced Clean Cars II Initiative, which will take effect in 2027.
  - MDOT estimated that 80% of the improvement will take place after 2027 while 20% will take place between 2024 and 2027.
    - →This resulted in an approximate 4% reduction from 2022 levels by 2025.



## **GHG** Target Setting Approach

#### Million Metric Tons of CO2 Produced on the NHS



# MPO Requirements & Next Steps

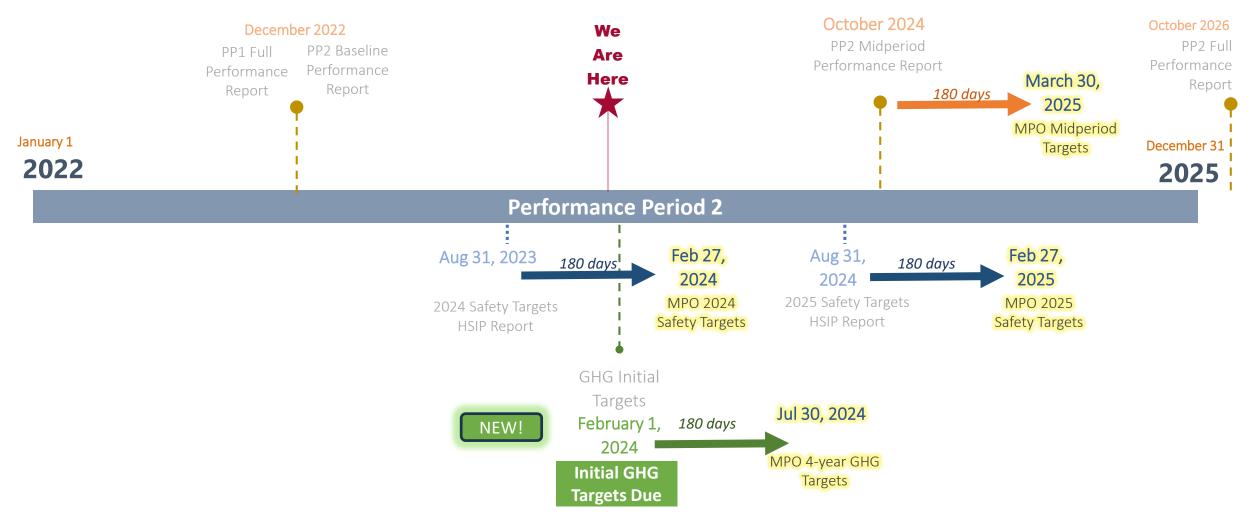
### Federal GHG Measure

### **MPO Requirements**

- Initial MPO targets due 07/30/2024
- Set 4-year performance target only for initial report
  - Beginning 2026, set 2- and 4-year targets
- Targets must be <u>declining</u> from reference year 2022
- MPOs that overlap the same UZA\* are responsible for two sets of targets:
  - MPO boundary targets set by the MPO individually
  - UZA targets set in coordination with other MPOs in the UZA

<sup>\*</sup>UZAs over 50k containing NHS mileage

### MPO PP2 Timeline



<sup>\*</sup>Note: The performance period for CMAQ runs from October 1-September 30 in advance of the primary performance period

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