



# U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates

ACS Updated Release – Household Level Change

February 26, 2025



# U.S. Census Bureau 5-YR ACS Population Estimates and Determinants of Change

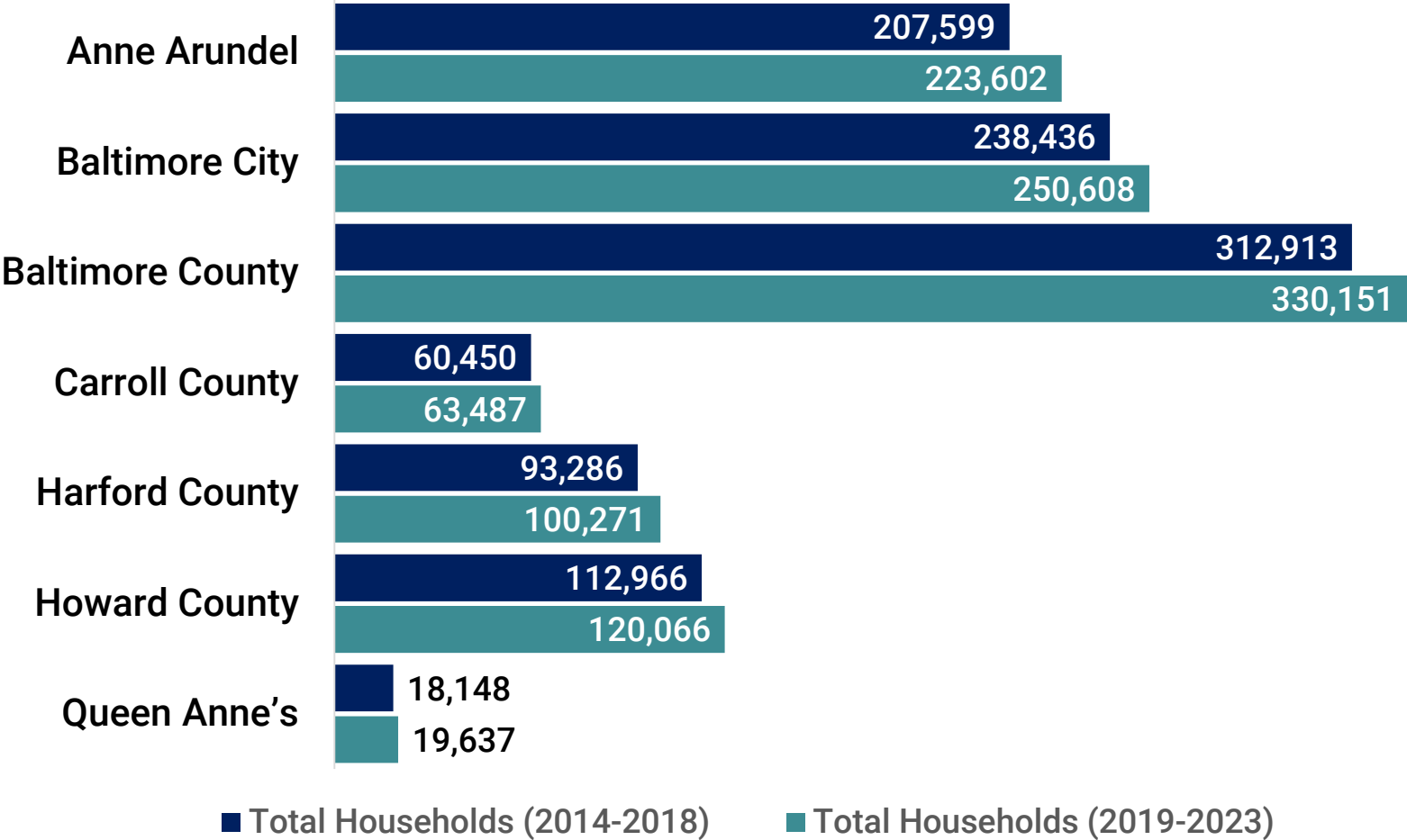
- December 18, 2024 Data Release (County Level)
  - Total Population
  - Components of Change
    - Migration – Includes Updated Migration Estimates
    - Expands on July 2024 Update

# Upcoming Releases

- **Population Estimates Program (PEP)**
  - March, 18 – Expected Release
  - County-Level Components of Change
    - Natural Increase
    - Migration
- **June Data Release (County Level)**
  - Population characteristics
    - Age
    - Sex
    - Race
    - Hispanic Origin

# Region – Total Households

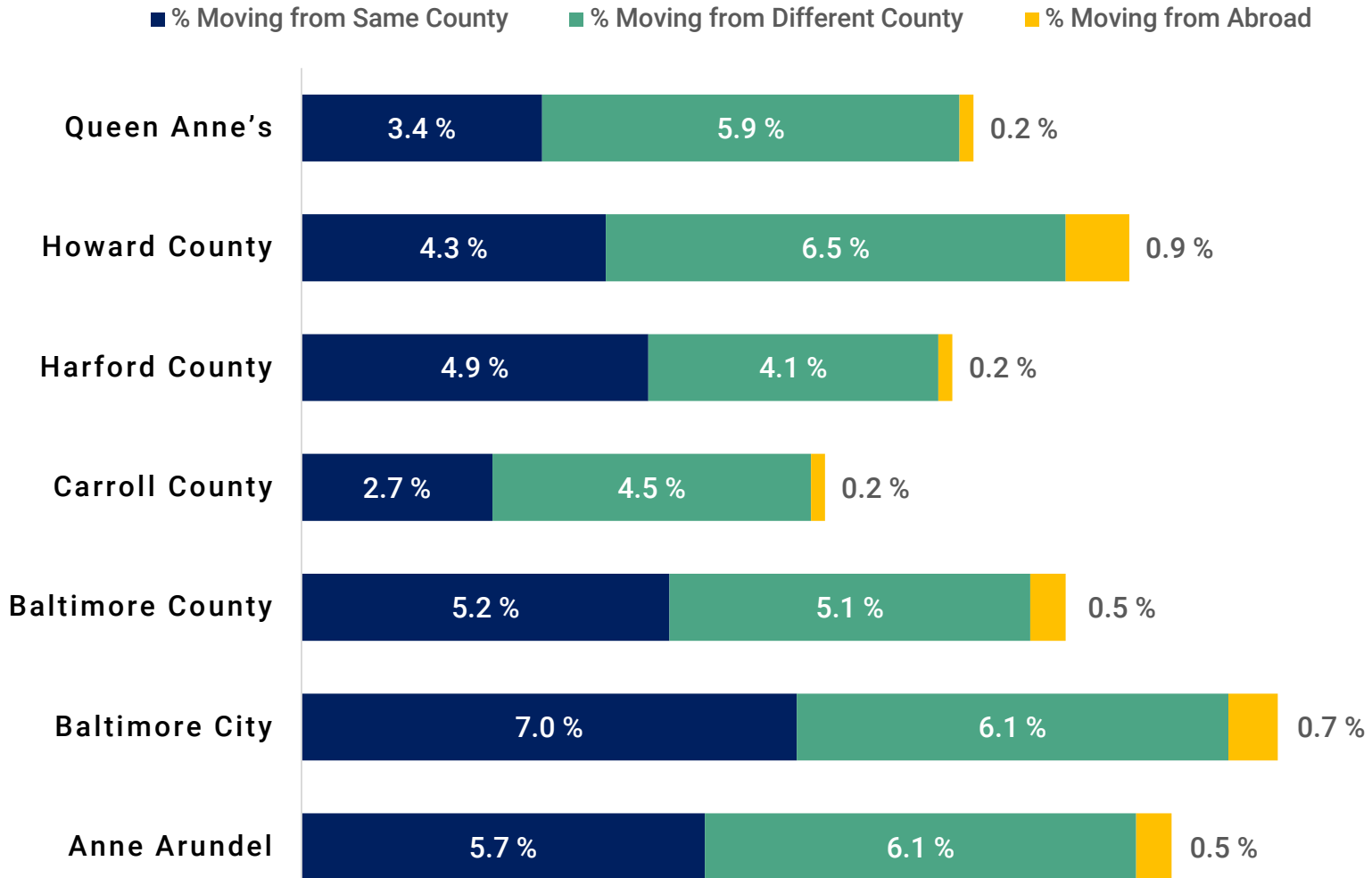
## Household Change Over Time (ACS)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 5 Year Estimates, Table CP02

# Region – Domestic and International Movement

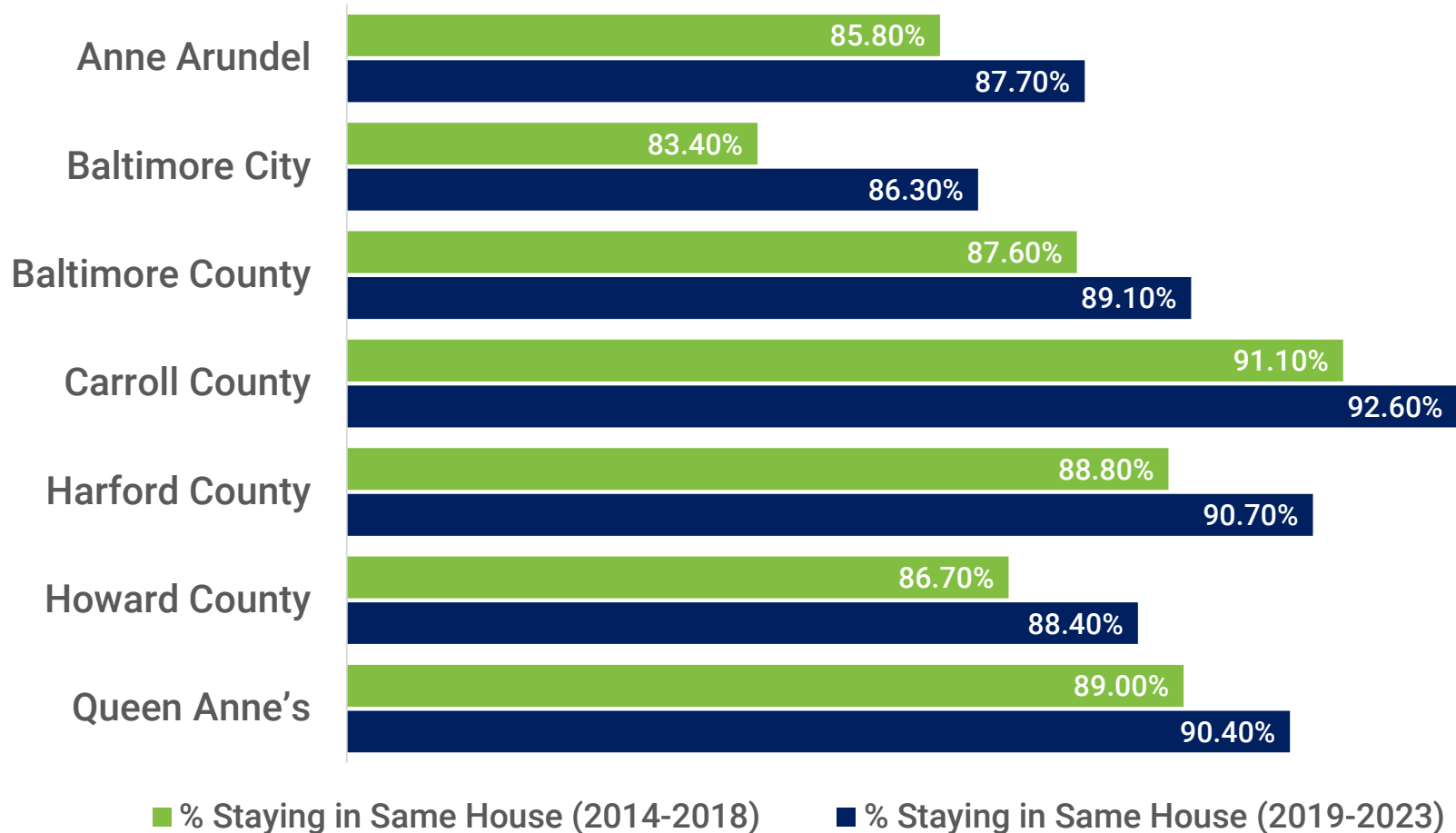
## Regional Population Movement (2019-23)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 5 Year Estimates, Table CP02

# Region – Residence Change over Time

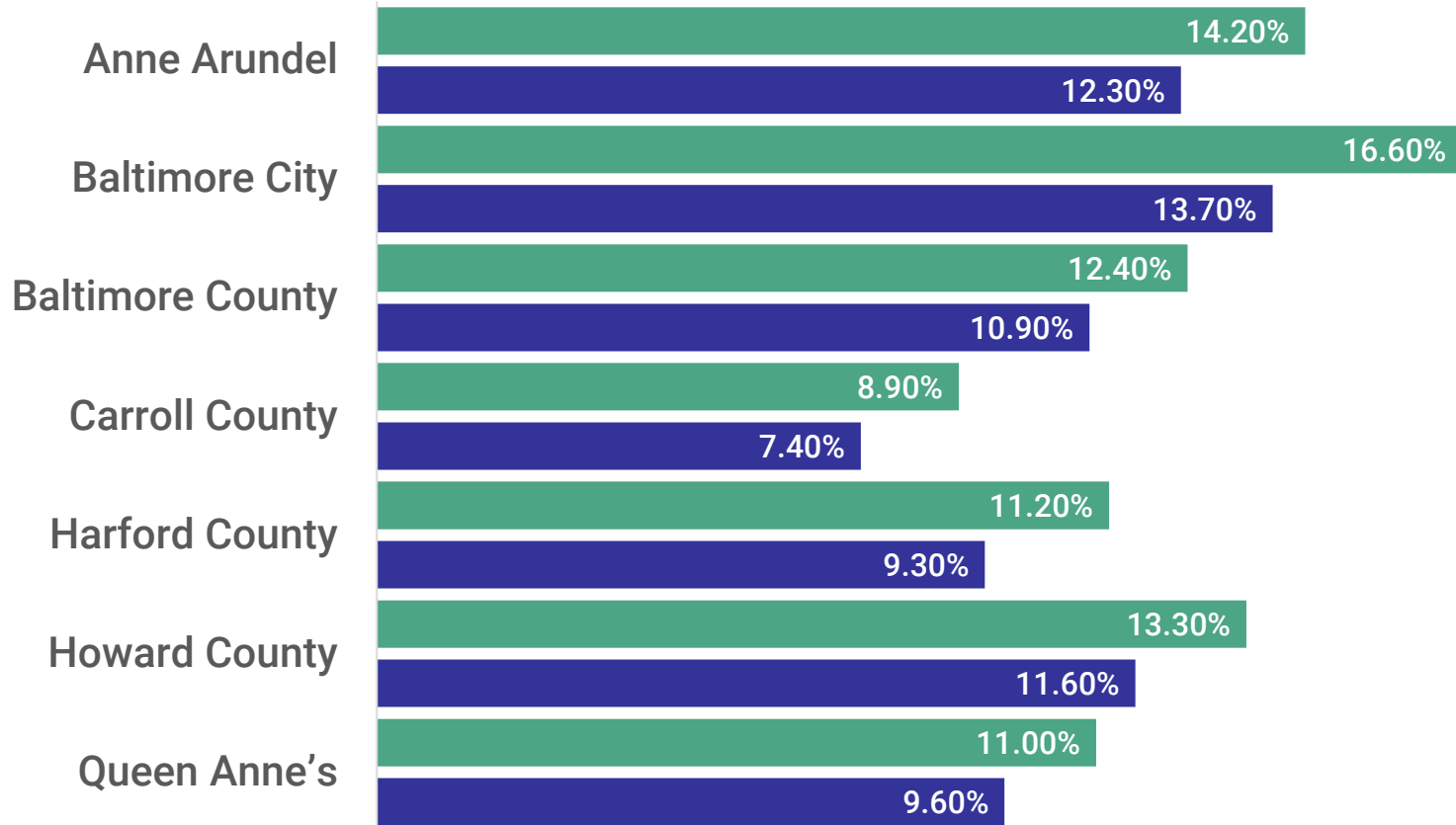
## Maintaining Residence



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 5 Year Estimates, Table CP02

# Region – Residence Change over Time

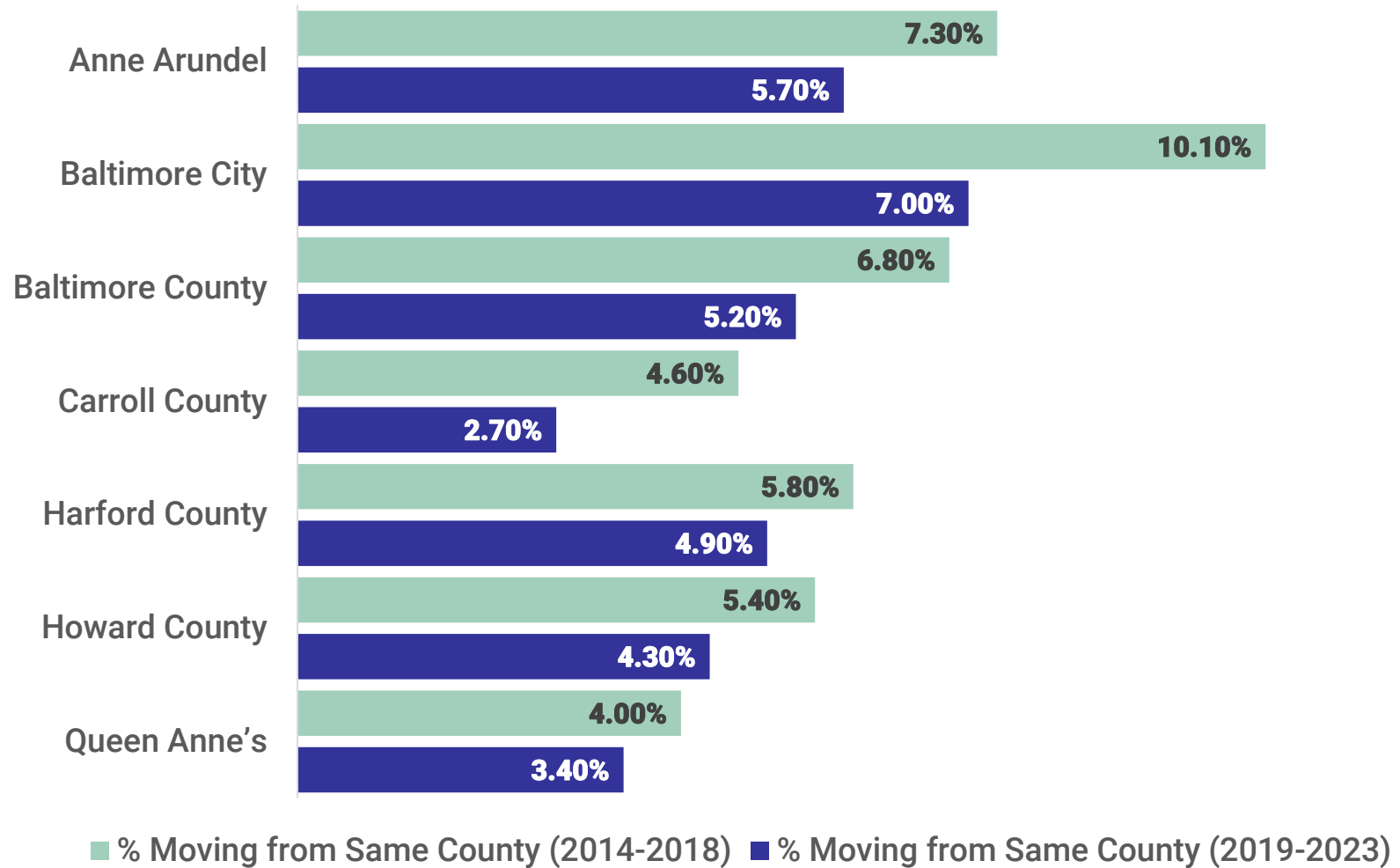
## Regional Household Relocation



■ % Moving from Different House (2014-2018) ■ % Moving from Different House (2019-2023)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 5 Year Estimates, Table CP02

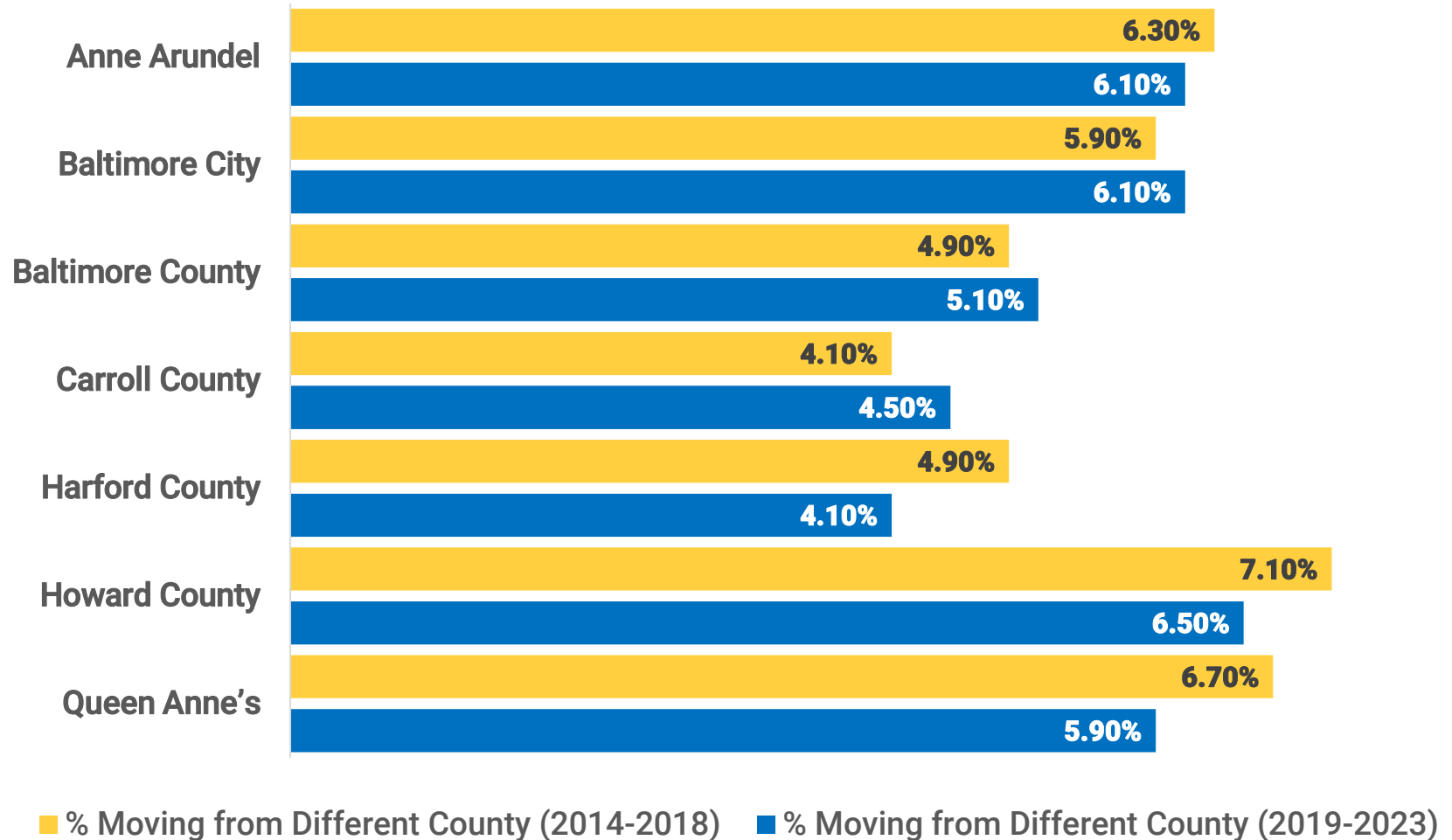
# Regional Movement Over Time – Same County



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 5 Year Estimates, Table CP02



# Regional Movement Over Time – Different County



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) 5 Year Estimates, Table CP02

# Anne Arundel County

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# Anne Arundel County

**Anne Arundel experienced the largest numerical gain of 16,000 households (+7.7%)**

Total Households: 223,602 (2019-2023), up from 207,599 (2014-2018).

Total Population: 590,936

## Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House: 87.7% (2019-2023), up from 85.8% (2014-2018).

Different House: 12.3% (2019-2023), down from 14.2% (2014-2018).

## Population Movement

Same County: 5.7% (2019-2023), down from 7.3% (2014-2018).

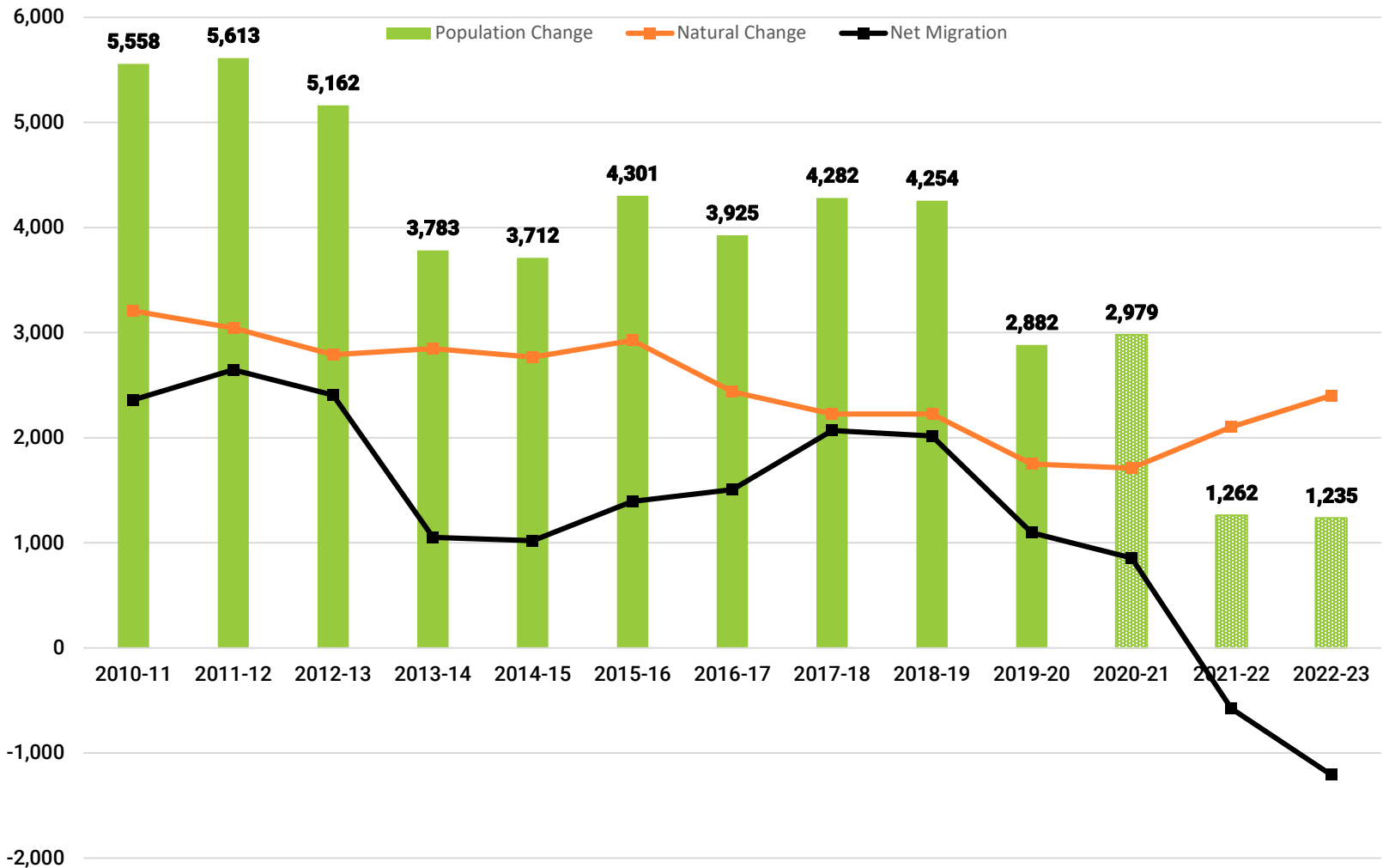
Different County: 6.1% (2019-2023), stable compared to 6.3% (2014-2018).

Same State: 3.2% (2019-2023), stable.

Different State: 2.9% (2019-2023), down from 3.2% (2014-2018).

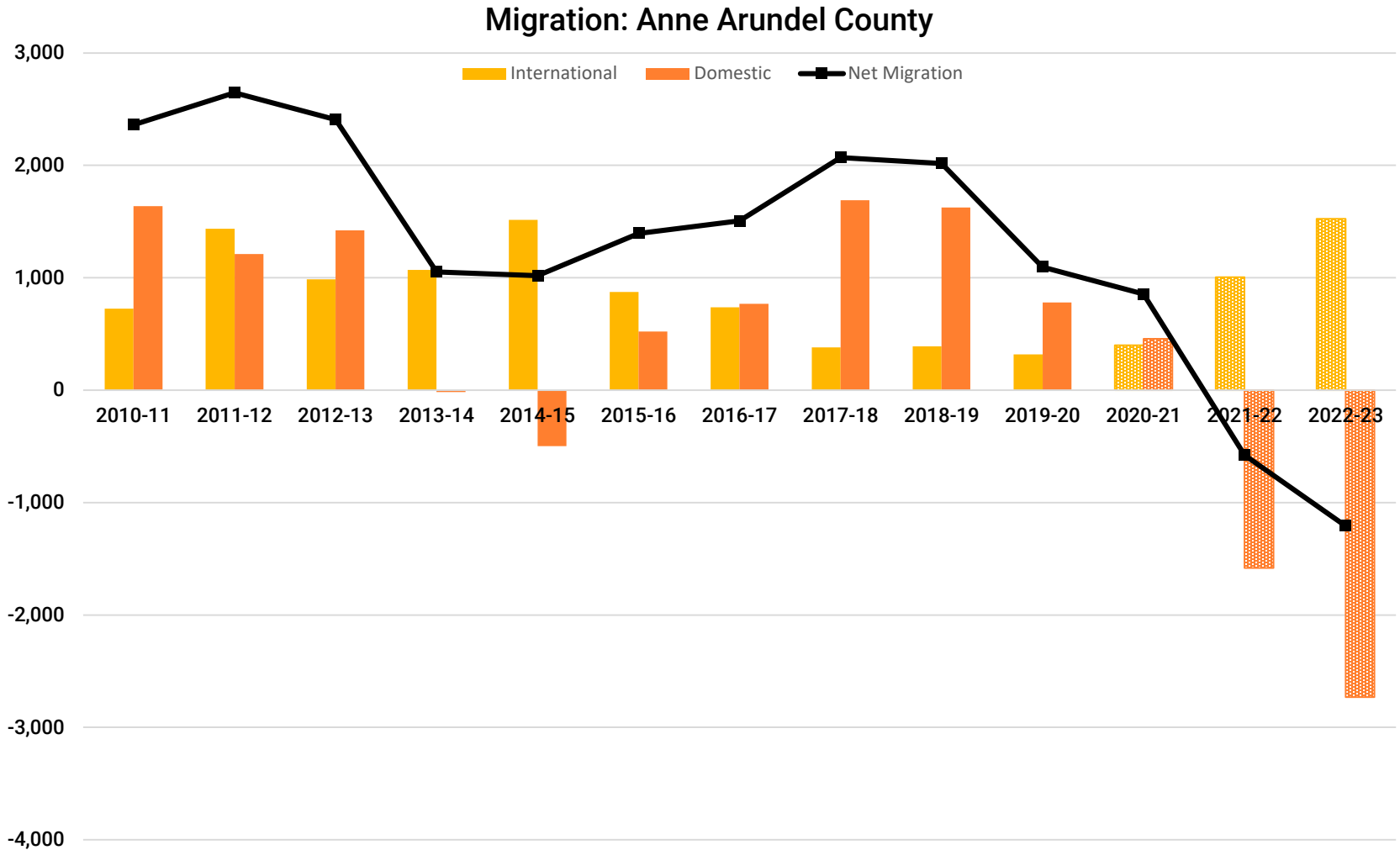
Abroad: 0.5% (2019-2023), stable.

# Anne Arundel County – Components of Population Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Anne Arundel County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Baltimore City

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# Baltimore City

**Baltimore City saw a moderate 5.1% increase (+12,172 households), the second-lowest rate in the region.**

Total Households: 250,608 (19-23), up from 238,436 (14-18).

Total Population: 577,193

## Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House: 86.3% (2019-2023), up from 83.4% (2014-2018).

Different House: 13.7% (2019-2023), down from 16.6% (2014-2018).

## Population Movement

Same County: 7.0% (2019-2023), down from 10.1% (2014-2018).

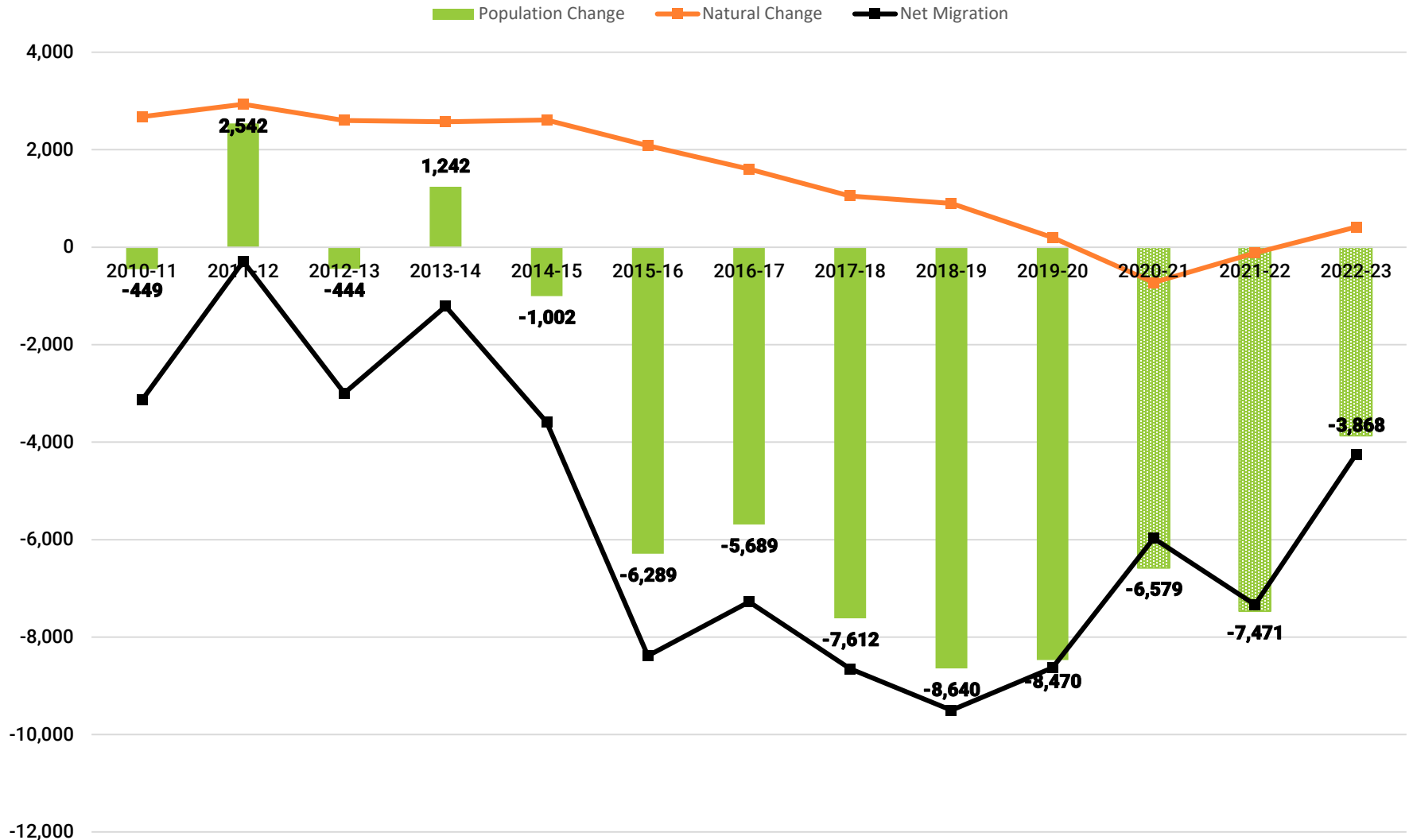
Different County: 6.1% (2019-2023), stable compared to 5.9% (2014-2018).

Same State: 3.4% (2019-2023), stable.

Different State: 2.7% (2019-2023), up from 2.4% (2014-2018).

Abroad: 0.7% (2019-2023), stable.

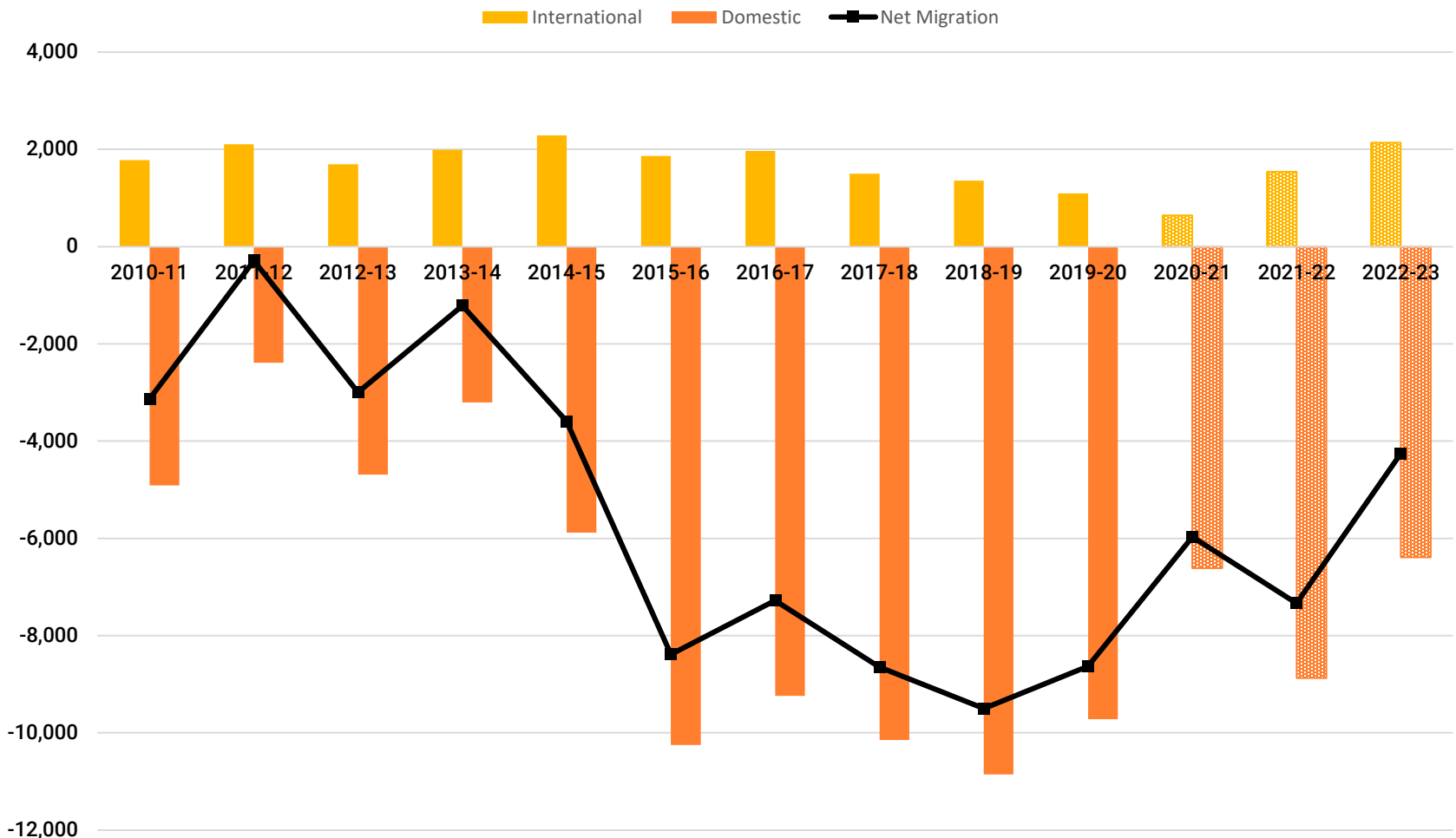
# Baltimore City – Components of Population Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).



# Baltimore City – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Baltimore County

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# Baltimore County

**Baltimore County added the most households numerically (+17,238) but grew at a slower 5.5% compared to the region overall.**

Total Households: 330,151 (19-23), up from 312,913 (14-18).

Total Population: 849,586

## Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House: 89.1% (2019-2023), up from 87.6% (2014-2018).

Different House: 10.9% (2019-2023), down from 12.4% (2014-2018).

## Population Movement

Same County: 5.2% (2019-2023), down from 6.8% (2014-2018).

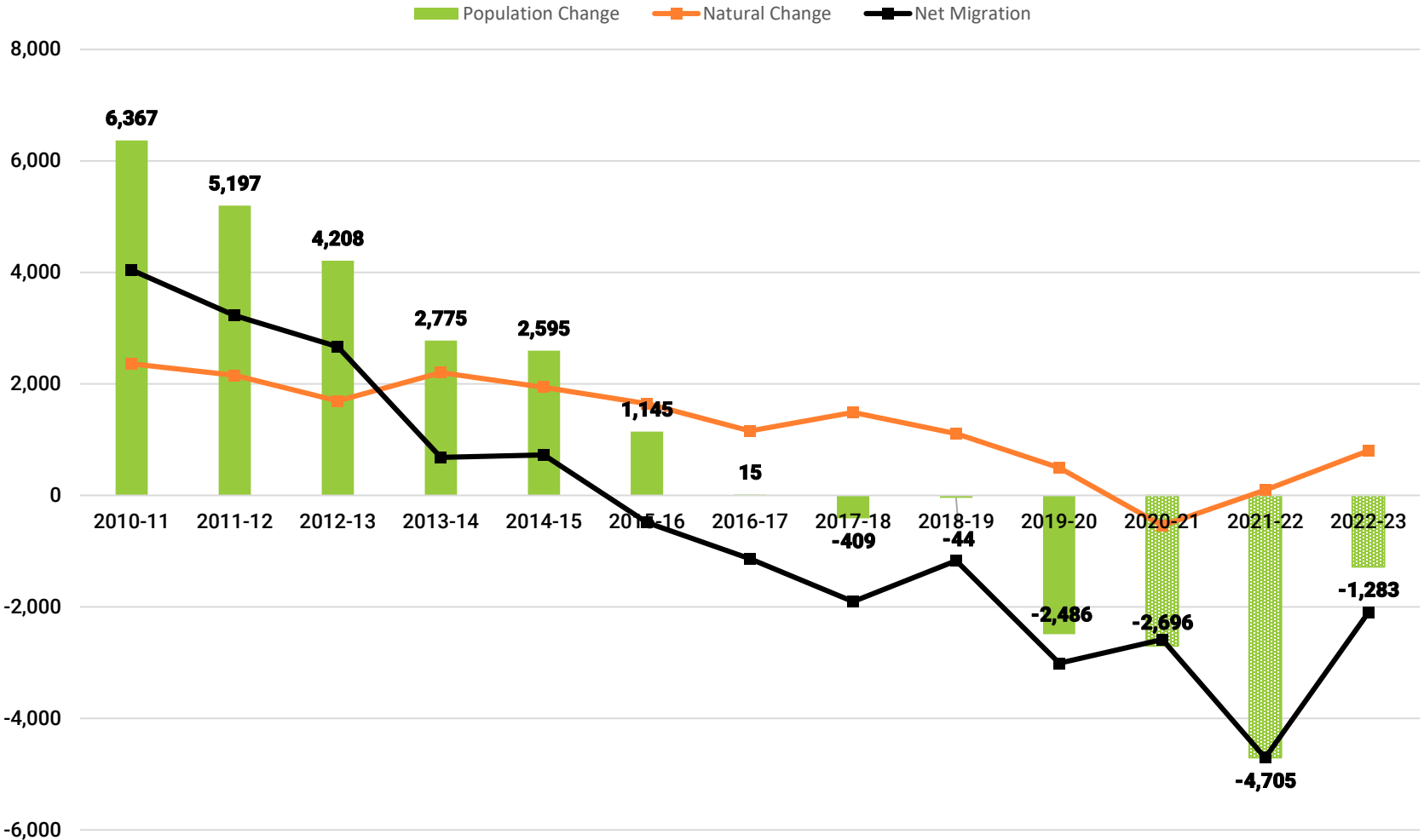
Different County: 5.1% (2019-2023), stable compared to 4.9% (2014-2018).

Same State: 3.8% (2019-2023), up from 3.2% (2014-2018)

Different State: 1.3% (2019-2023), down from 1.7% (2014-2018).

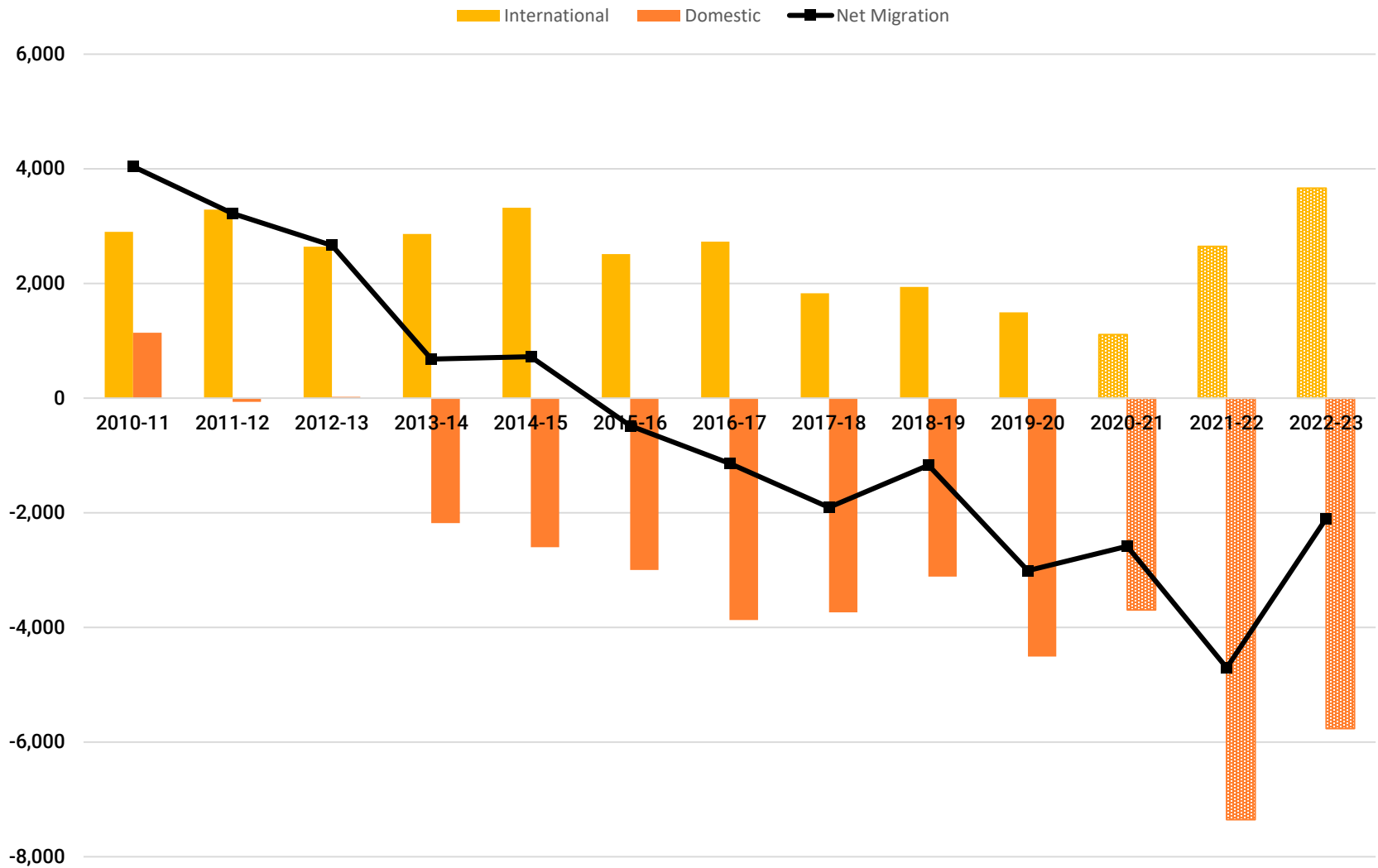
Abroad: 0.5% (2019-2023), stable.

# Baltimore County – Components of Population Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Baltimore County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Carroll County

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# Carroll County

**Carroll County had the smallest percentage increase (+5.0%) but boasts the region's highest housing stability rate (92.6%).**

Total Households: 63,487 (19-23), up from 60,450 (14-18).

Total Population: 174,318

## Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House: 92.6% (2019-2023), up from 91.1% (2014-2018).

Different House: 7.4% (2019-2023), down from 8.9% (2014-2018).

## Population Movement

Same County: 2.7% (2019-2023), down from 4.6% (2014-2018).

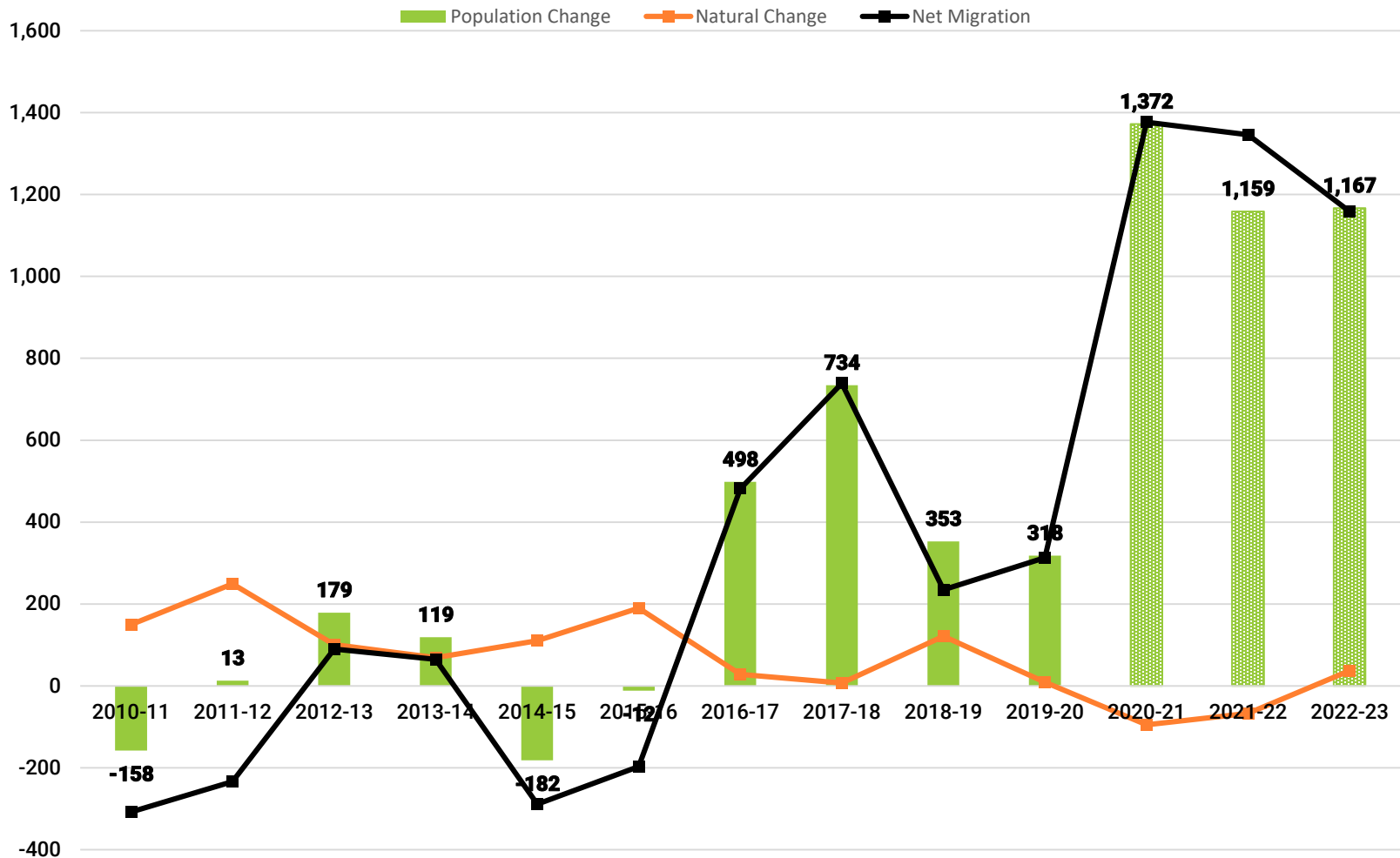
Different County: 4.5% (2019-2023), down compared to 4.1% (2014-2018).

Same State: 3.2% (2019-2023), stable.

Different State: 1.3% (2019-2023), stable

Abroad: 0.5% (2019-2023), stable.

# Carroll County – Components of Population Change

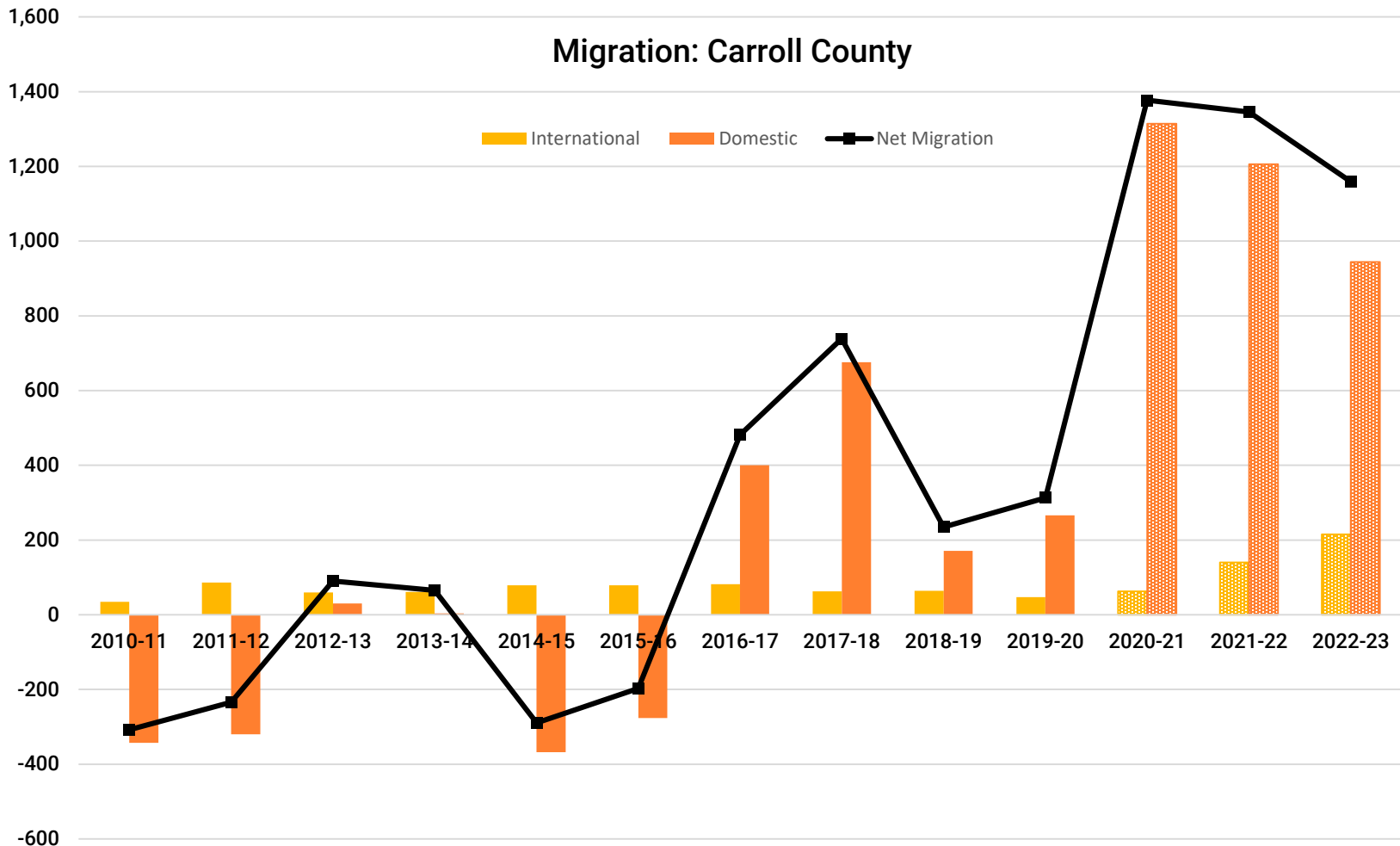


Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).



# Carroll County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Harford County

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# Harford County

## **Harford County saw a 7.5% increase in total households.**

Total Households: 100,271 (19-23), up from 93,286 (14-18).

Total Population: 262,509

### Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House: 90.7% (2019-2023), up from 88.8% (2014-2018).

Different House: 9.3% (2019-2023), down from 11.2% (2014-2018).

### Population Movement

Same County: 4.9% (2019-2023), down from 5.8% (2014-2018).

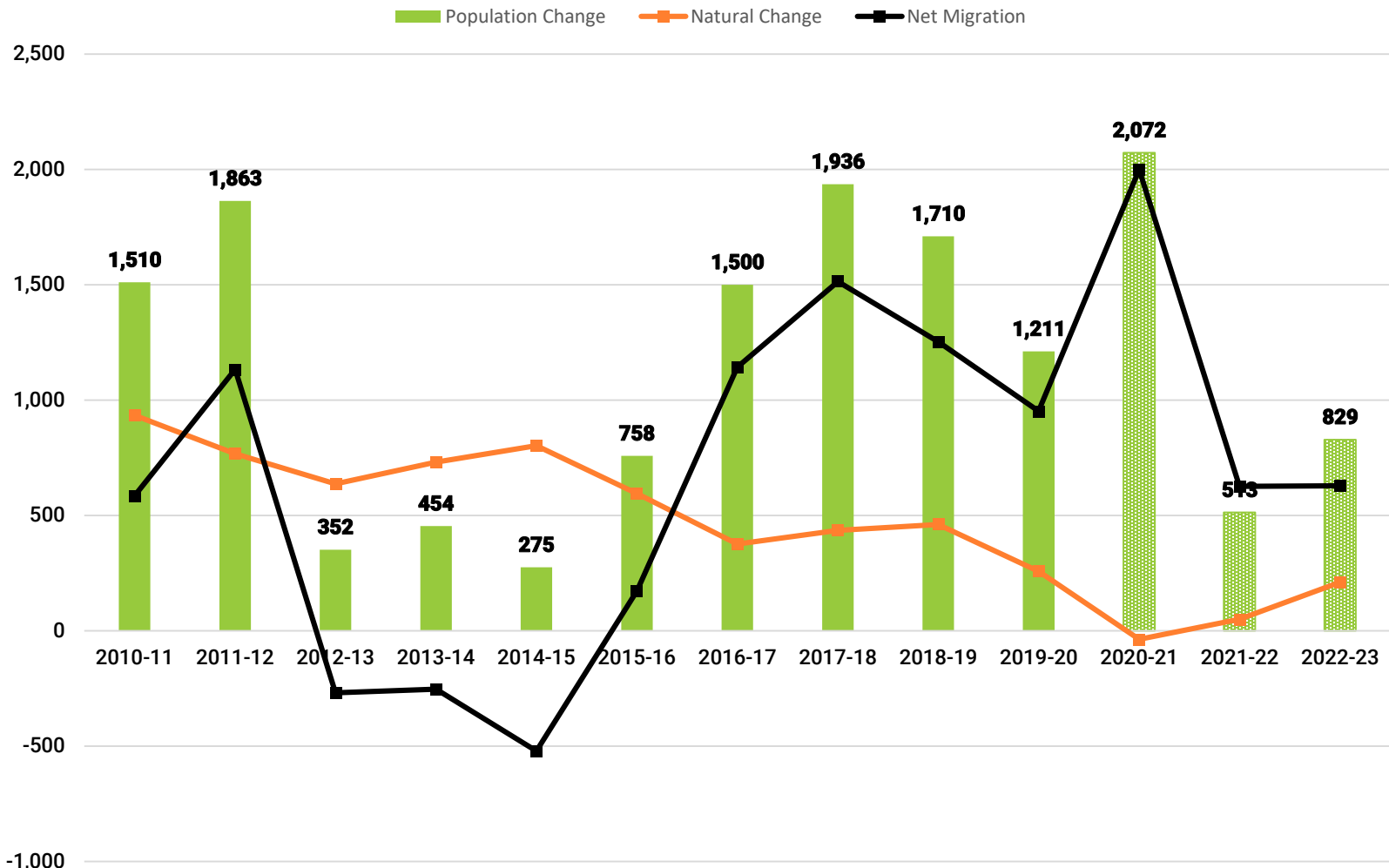
Different County: 4.1% (2019-2023), down compared to 4.9% (2014-2018).

Same State: 2.6% (2019-2023), stable

Different State: 1.5% (2019-2023), down from 2.1% (2014-2018).

Abroad: 0.2% (2019-2023), stable.

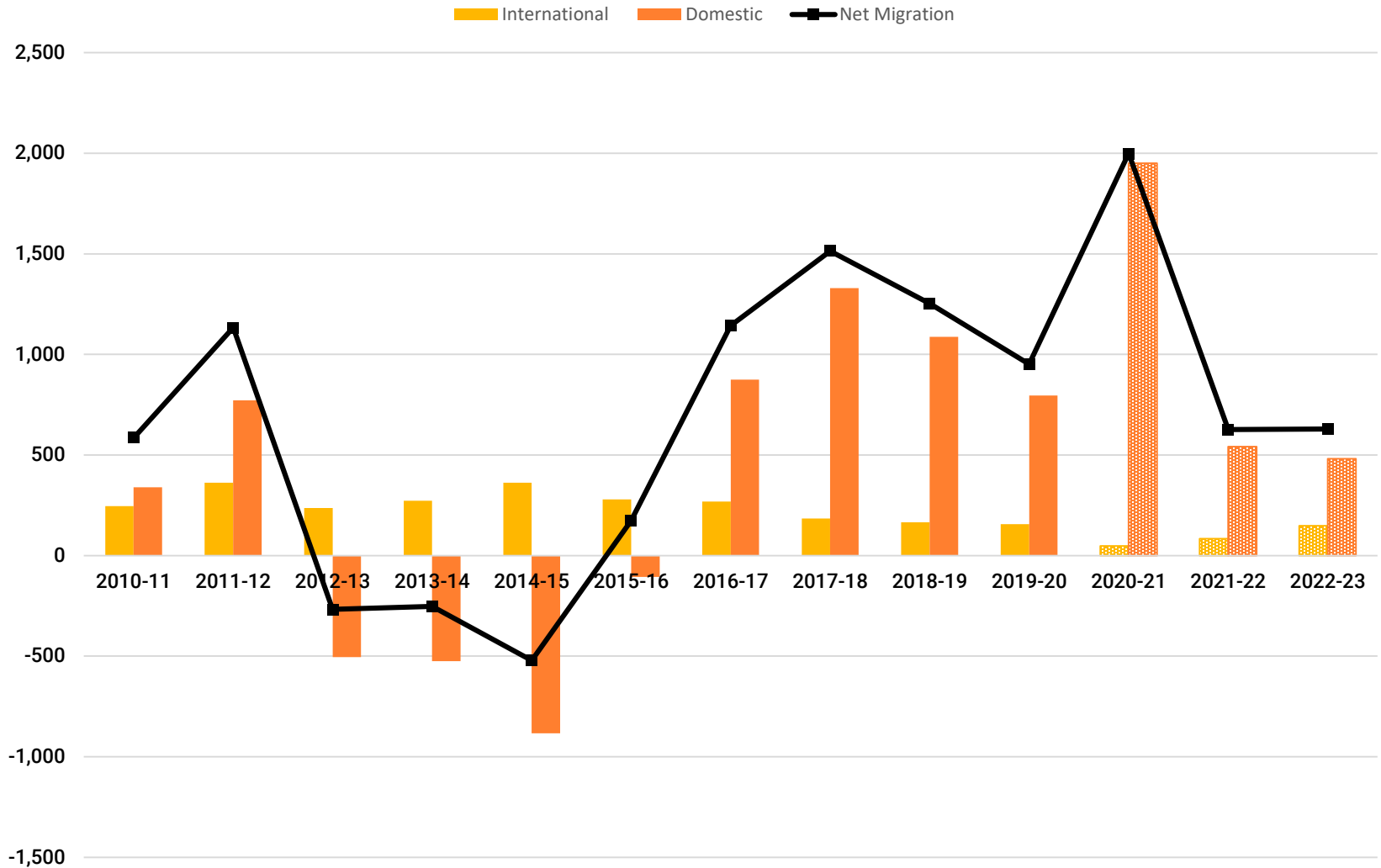
# Harford County – Components of Population Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Harford County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Howard County

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# Howard County

**Howard County added roughly 7,100 households, a growth of 6.3%**

Total Households: 120,066 (19-23), up from 112,966 (14-18).

Total Population: 333,916

## Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House: 88.4% (2019-2023), up from 86.7% (2014-2018).

Different House: 11.6% (2019-2023), down from 13.3% (2014-2018).

## Population Movement

Same County: 4.3% (2019-2023), down from 5.4% (2014-2018).

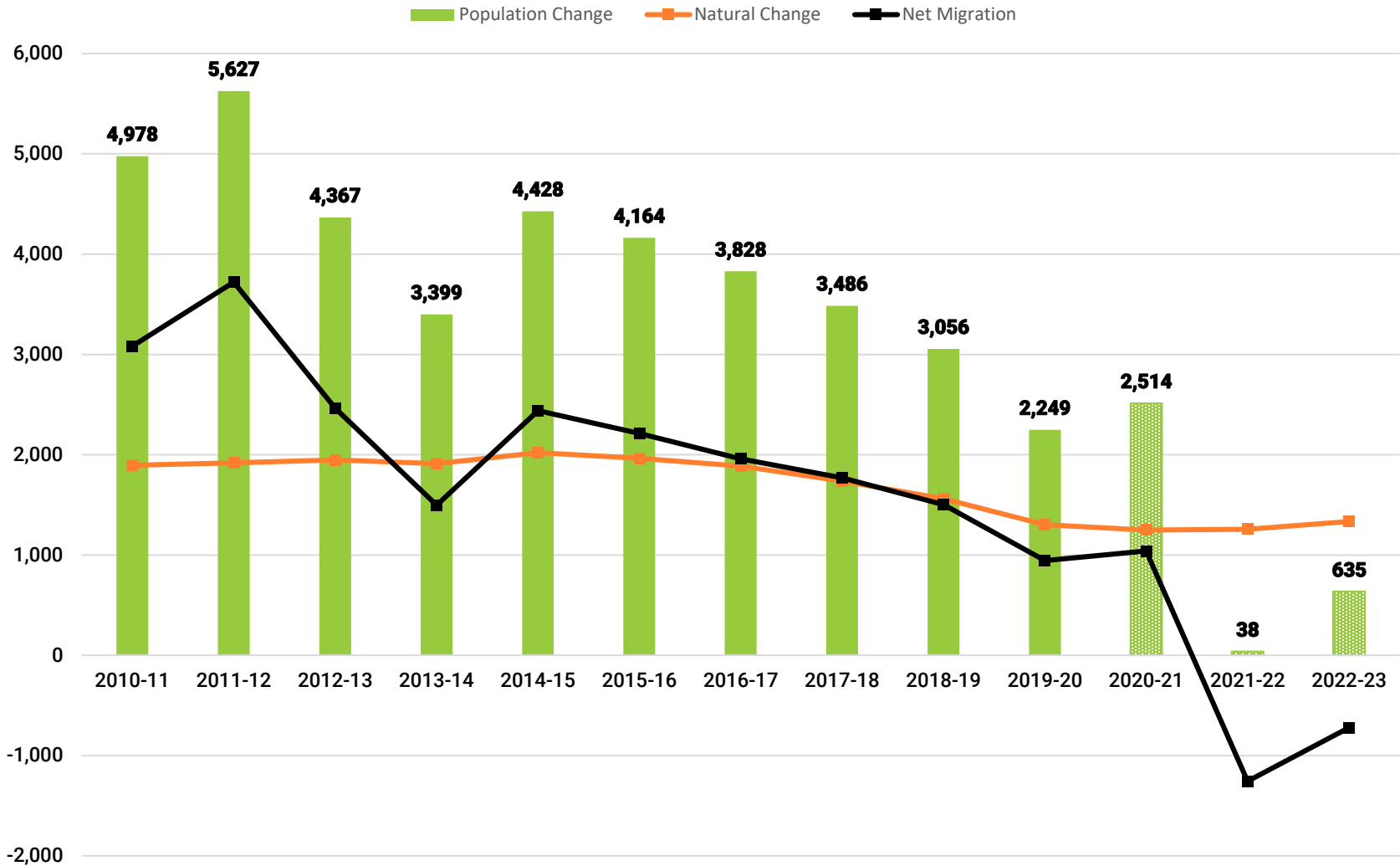
Different County: 6.5% (2019-2023), down compared to 7.1% (2014-2018).

Same State: 3.7% (2019-2023), stable

Different State: 2.8% (2019-2023), stable.

Abroad: 0.9% (2019-2023), stable.

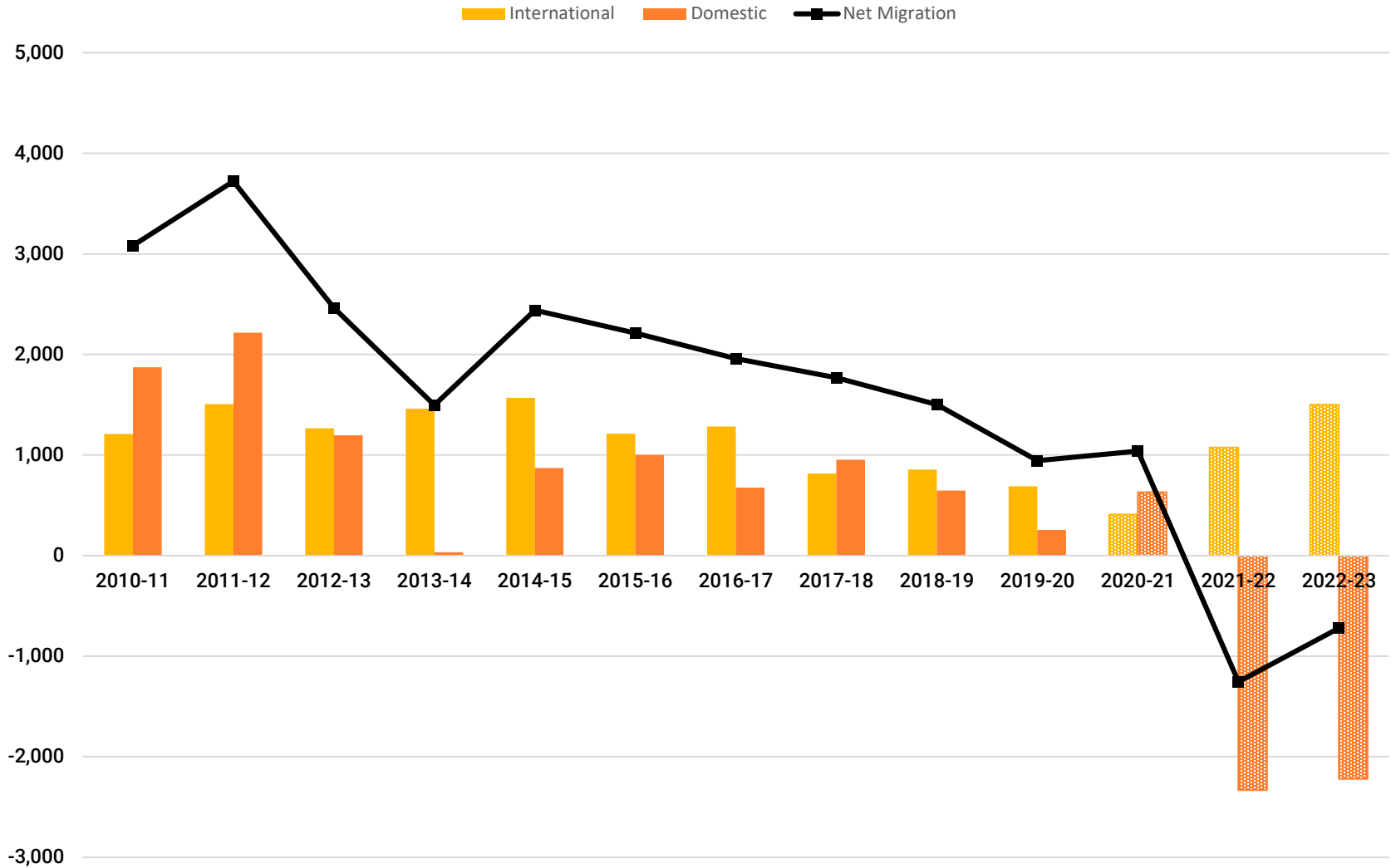
# Howard County – Components of Population Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).



# Howard County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Queen Anne's County

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# Queen Anne's County

**Queen Anne's County experienced an 8.2% increase in households (1,489).**

Total Households: 19,637 (19-23), up from 18,148 (14-18).

Total Population: 50,951

## Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House: 90.4% (2019-2023), stable compared to 89.0% (2014-2018).

Different House: 9.6% (2019-2023), down from 11.0% (2014-2018).

## Population Movement

Same County: 3.4% (2019-2023), down from 4.0% (2014-2018).

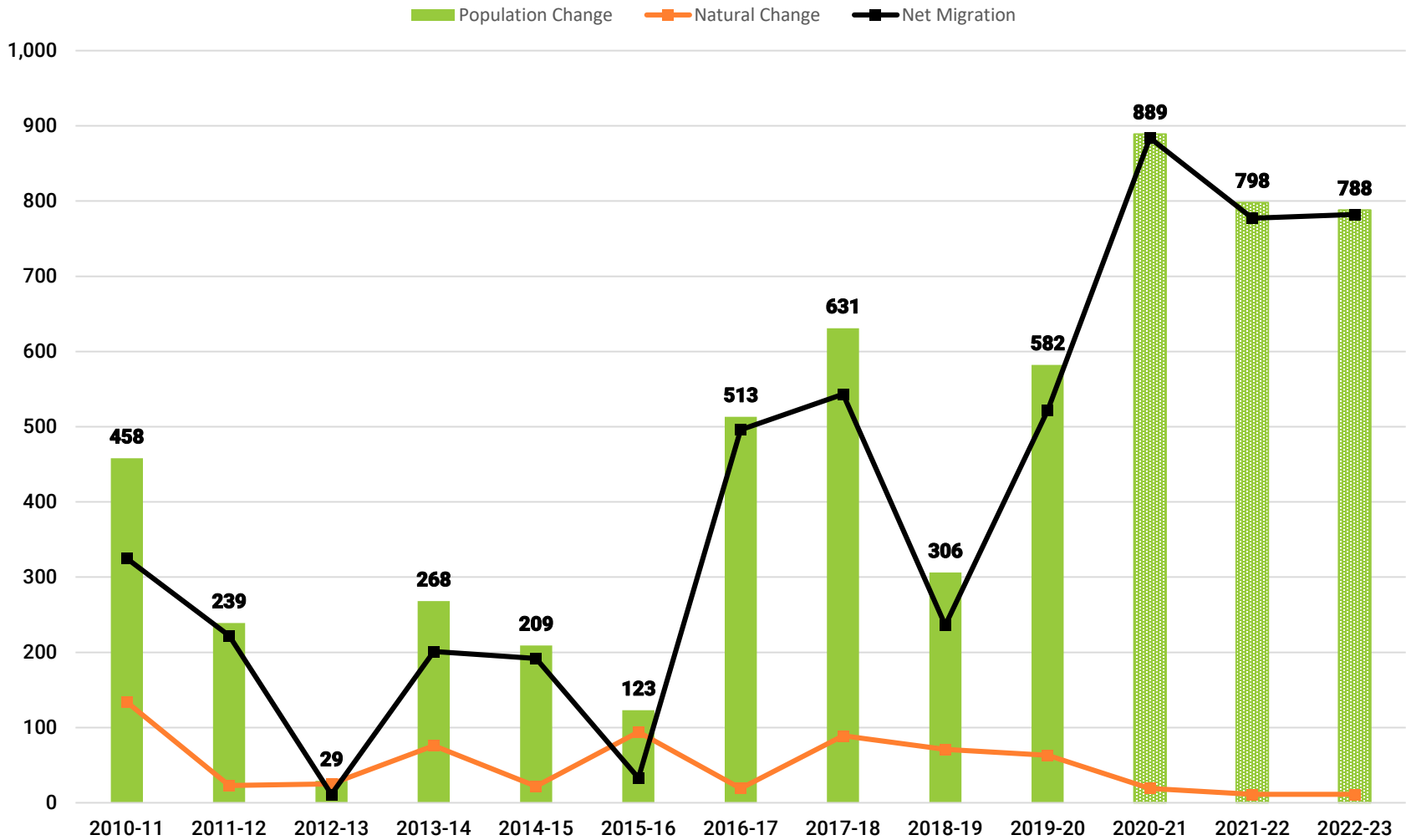
Different County: 5.9% (2019-2023), down compared to 6.7% (2014-2018).

Same State: 4.2% (2019-2023), stable.

Different State: 1.7% (2019-2023), stable

Abroad: 0.2% (2019-2023), stable.

# Queen Anne's County – Components of Population Change

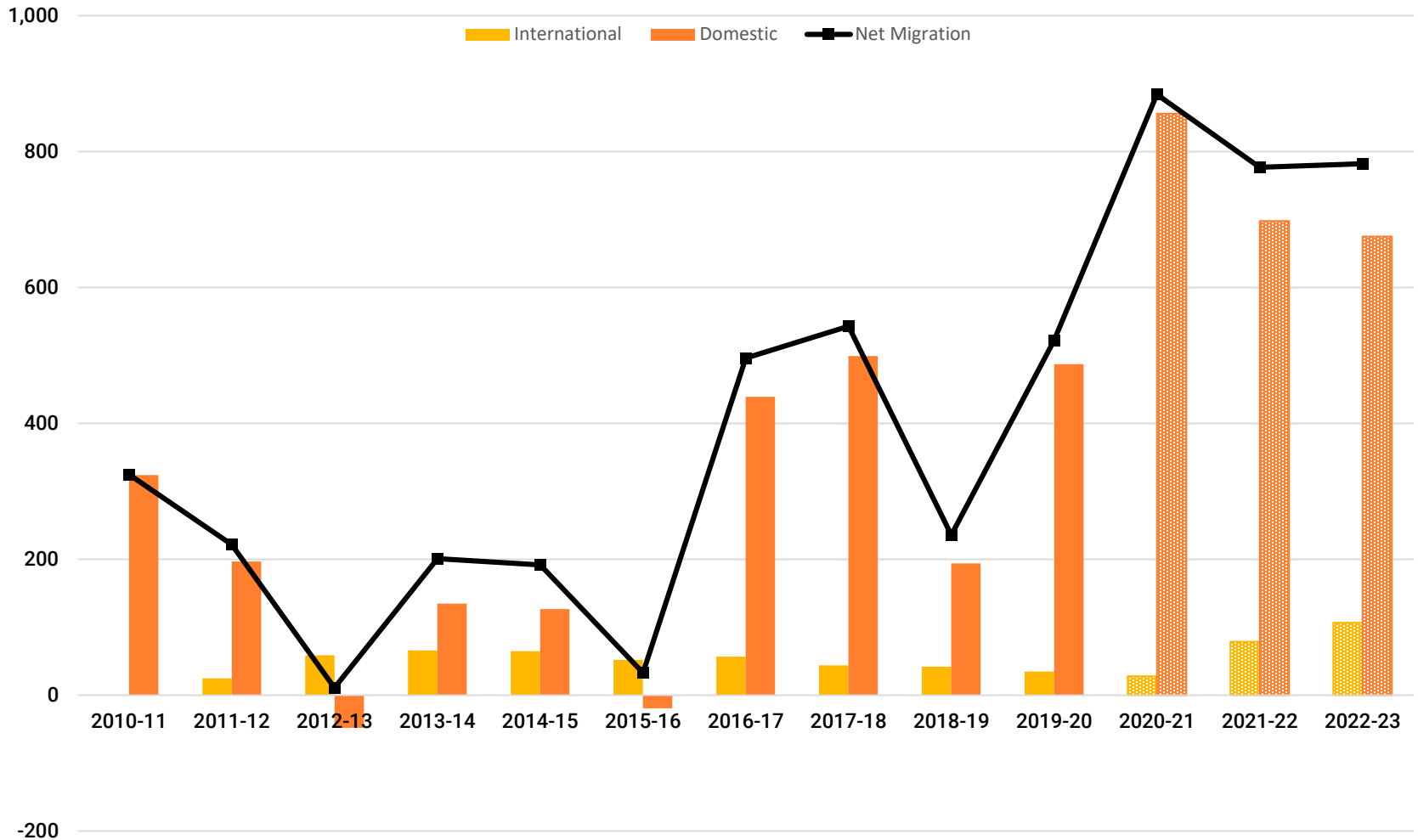


Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Queen Anne's County – Migration

Migration: Queen Anne's County



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.  
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2023).

# Key Points

- The greater Baltimore Region and Baltimore City are retaining more of their populations, with fewer people moving from different counties or states and a high percentage of residents are staying in the same house
- Movement from within the state is stable or declining, suggesting that the region is becoming more self-contained.
- Movement from abroad is stable across all areas, indicating consistent international migration tied to employment and education.
- Most areas saw a slight decrease in average household size, indicating smaller family units or more single-person households.

# For More Information

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